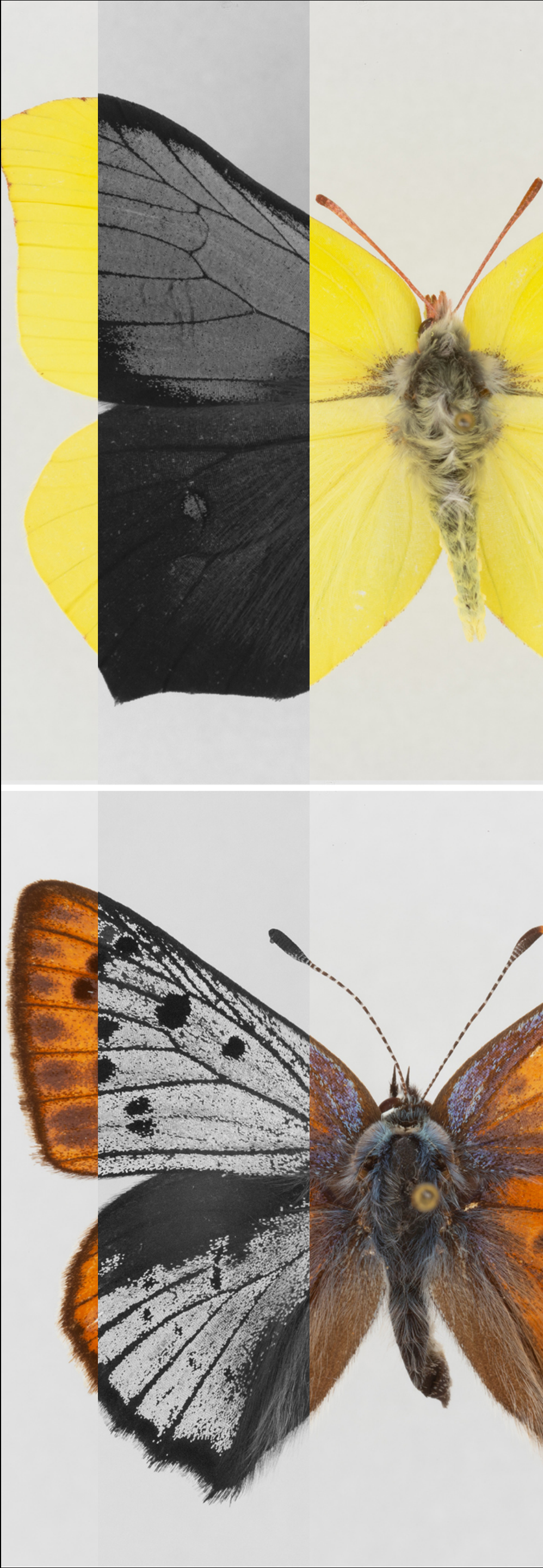


UV-Muster bei Schmetterlingen und standardisierte Fotografie

Gunnar Brehm
Phyletisches Museum Jena

FRIEDRICH-SCHILLER-
UNIVERSITÄT
JENA





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Settele | Steiner | Reinhardt | Feldmann
Hermann | Musche | Kühn | Brehm



SCHMETTERLINGE



Die Tagfalter und Widderchen
Deutschlands

♂



♂ U



♀



♀ U



Gelbwürfeliger Dickkopffalter (S. xxx) *Carterocephalus palaemon*



Fleck an
Htfl-Vorderkante



Gold-Dickkopffalter (S. xxx) *Carterocephalus silvicola*



gelbliche
Flecken

Rostfarbiger Dickkopffalter (S. xxx) *Ochlodes sylvanus*



silbrige
Flecken

Komma-Dickkopffalter (S. xxx) *Hesperia comma*





schwache UV Reflektanz





starke UV Reflektanz

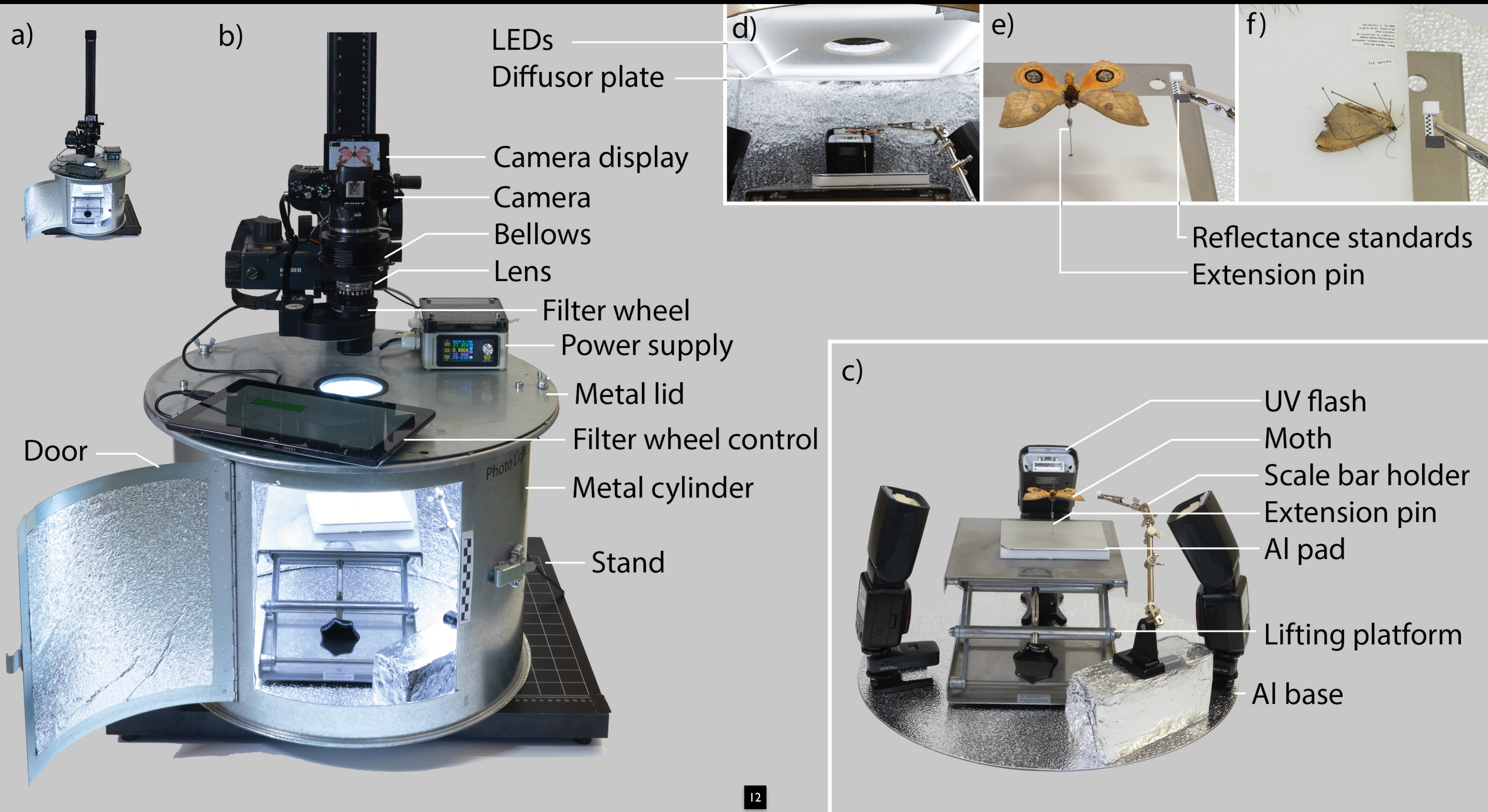


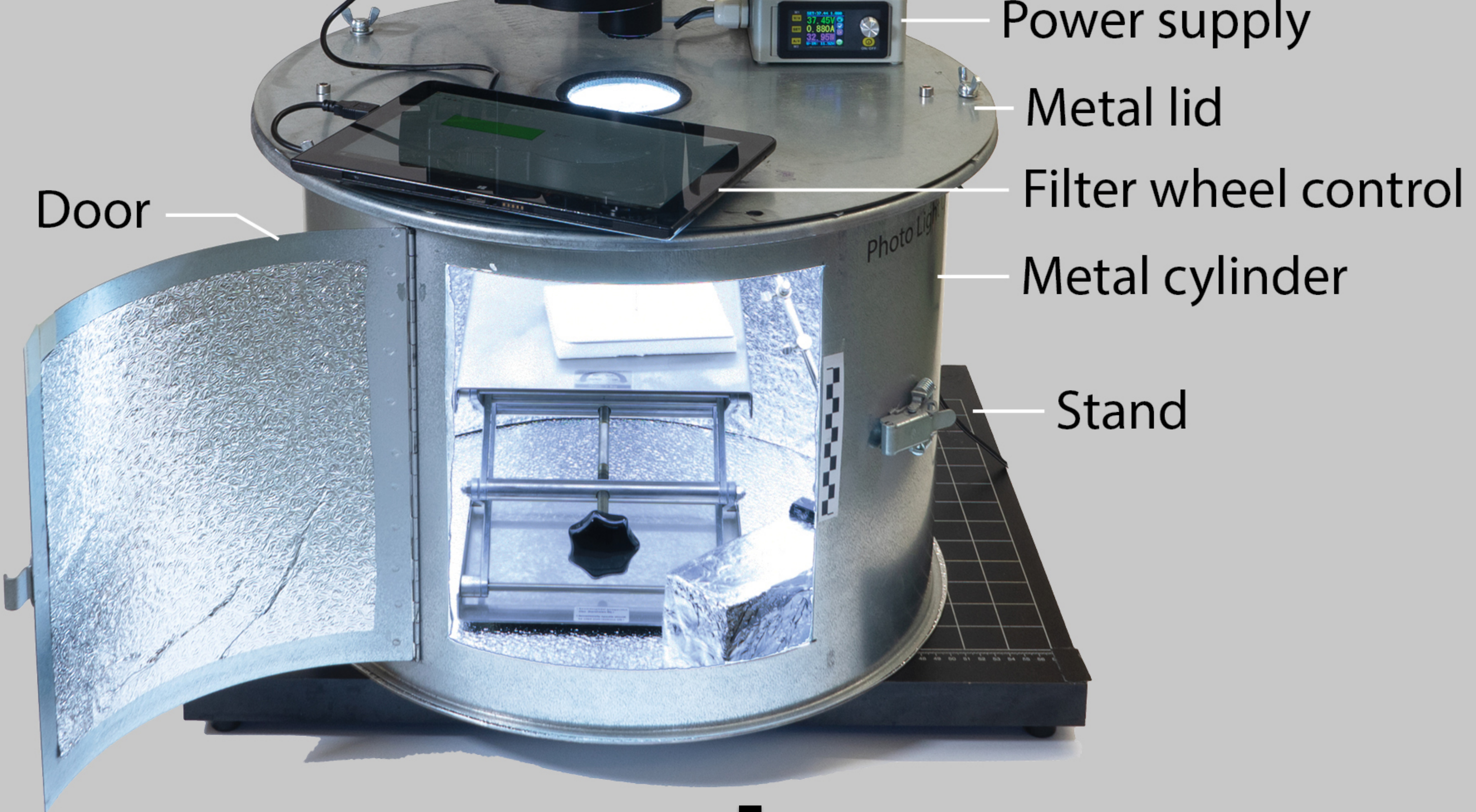


UV Reflektanz Augenflecke

Verwendete Technik

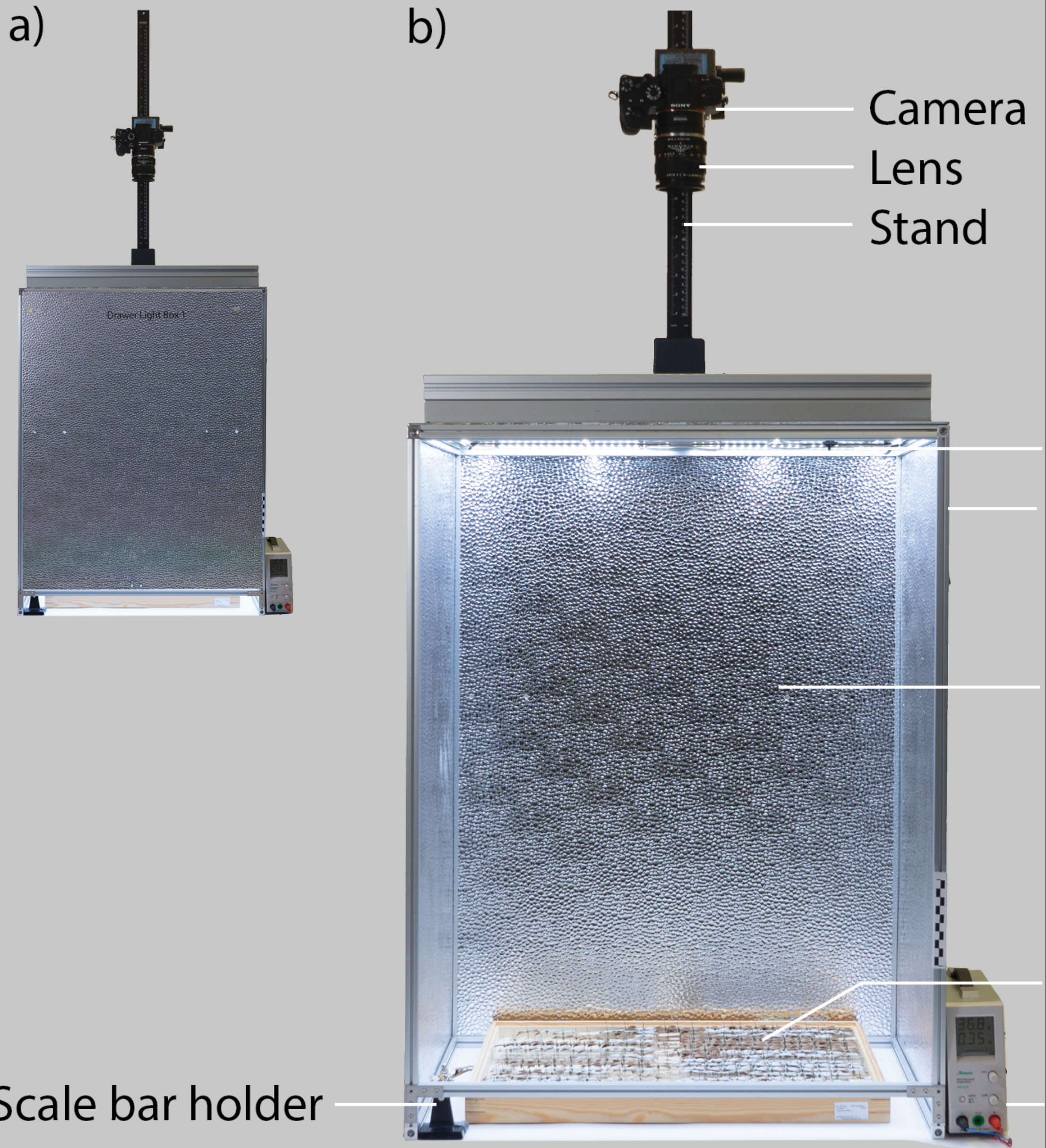
- Lichtzylinder
- Tageslicht LED
- Schattenfrei
- Neutraler Hintergrund
- Manueller Fokus & Hebebühne
- Maßstab unabhängig vom Objekt



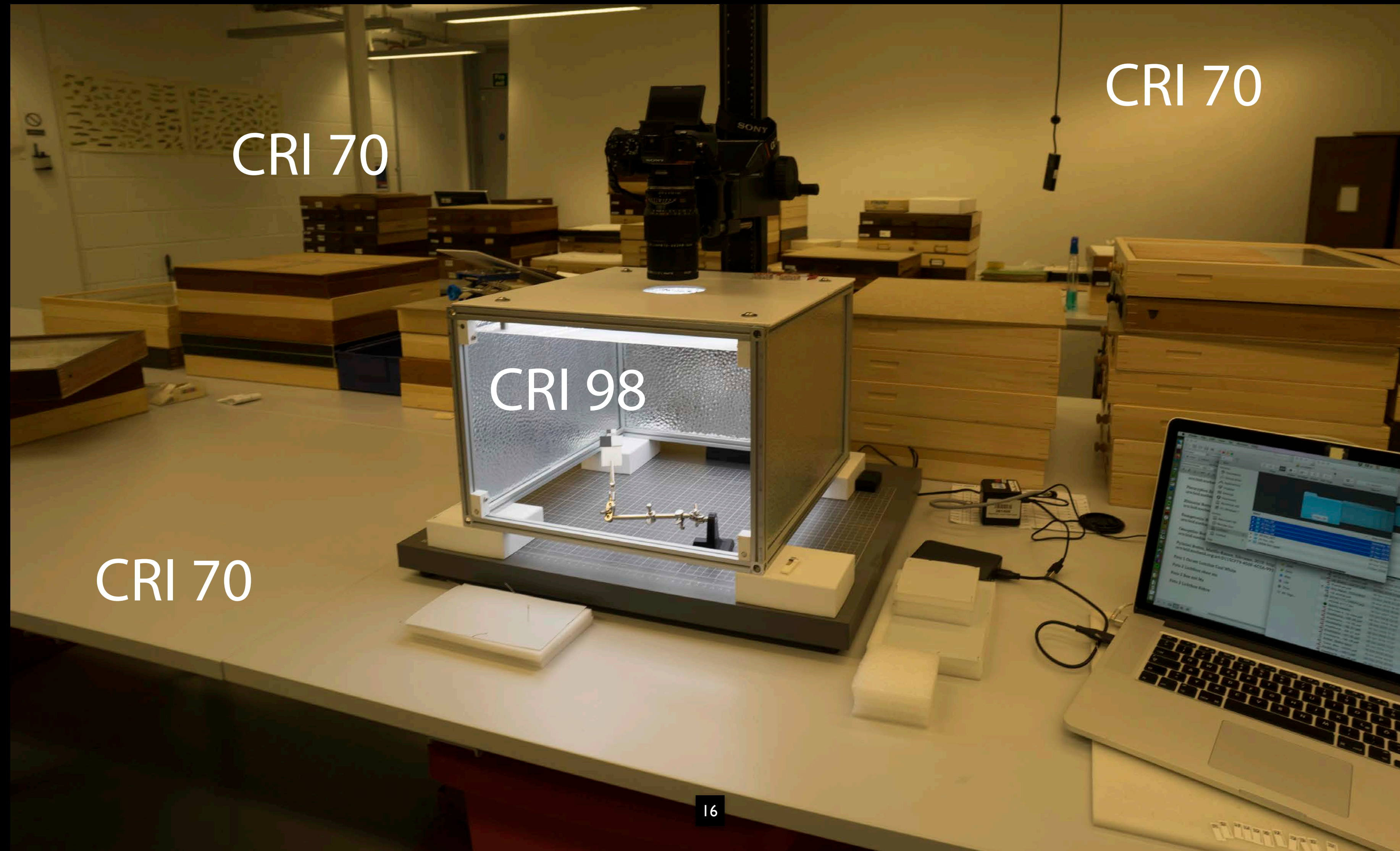




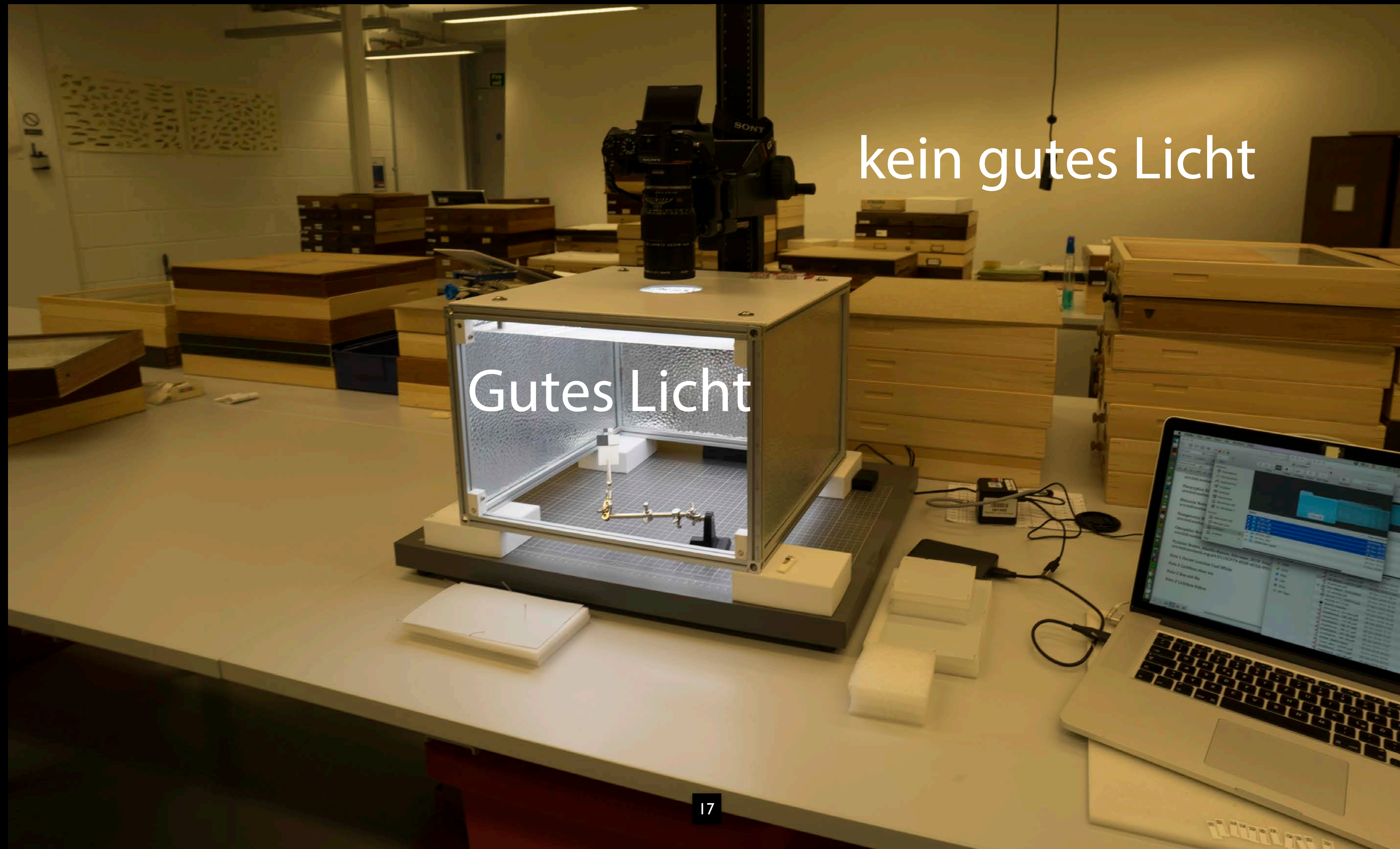
Reflectance standards
Extension pin



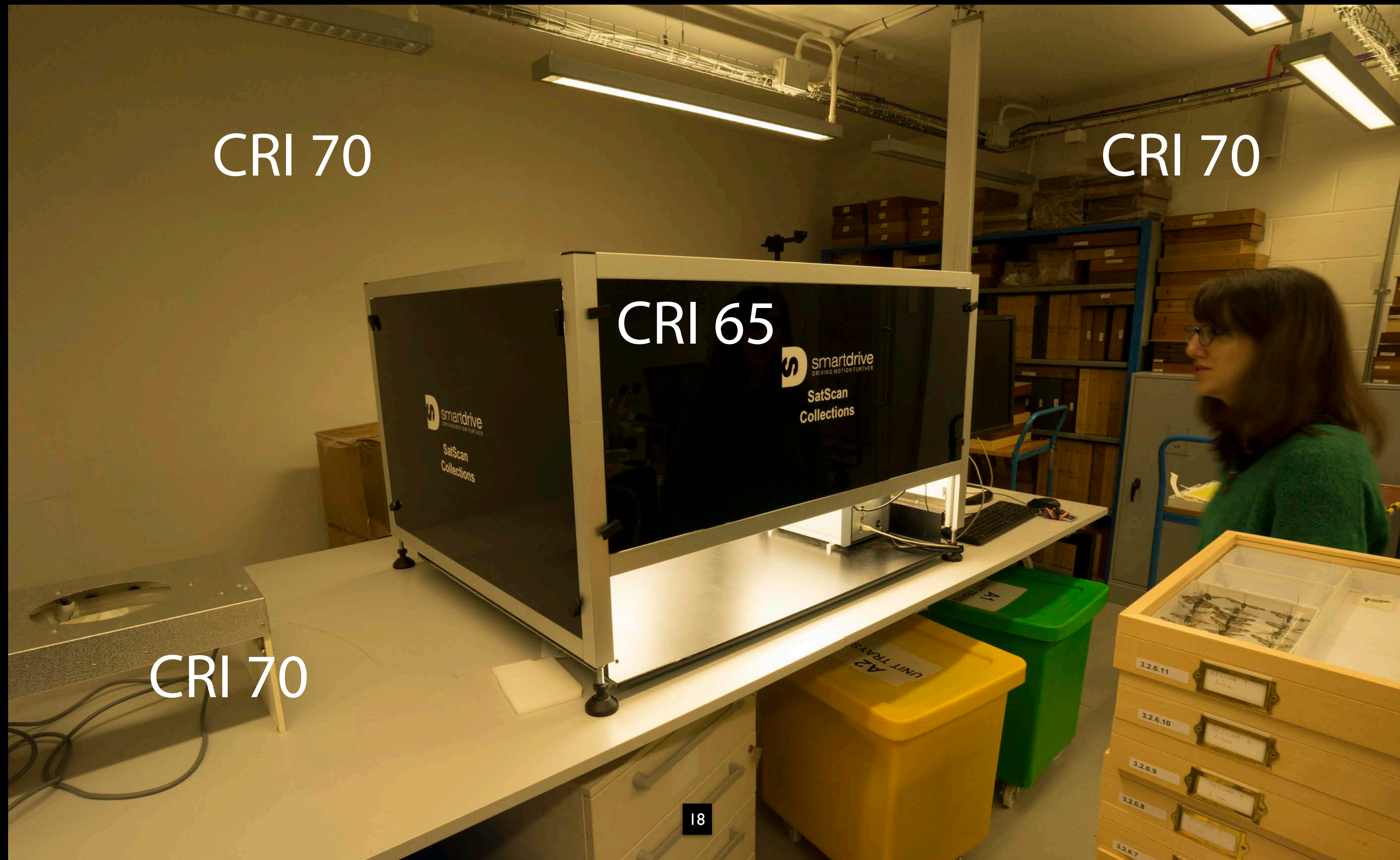
Lichtqualität: Hoher CRI



Lichtqualität oft nicht gut



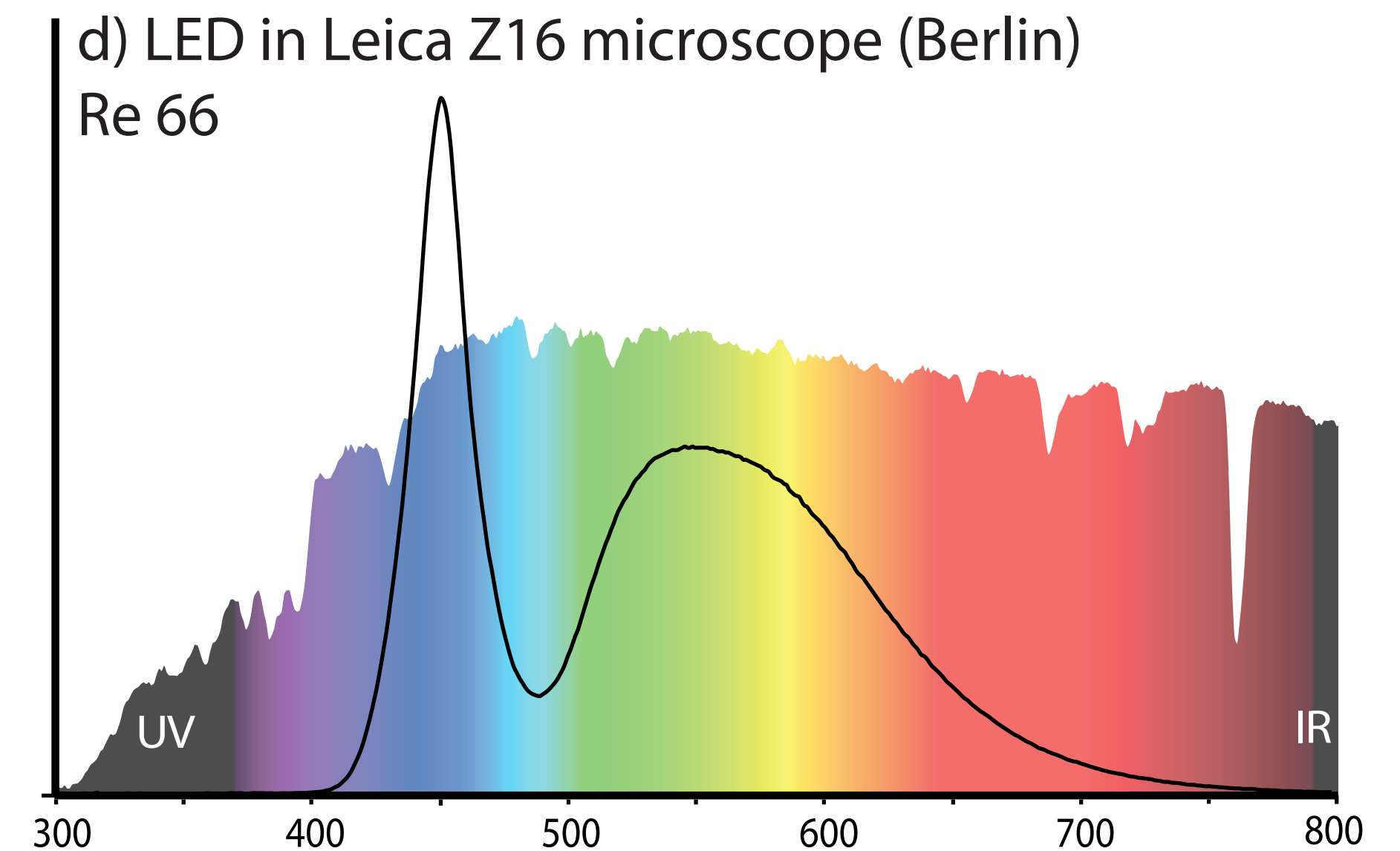
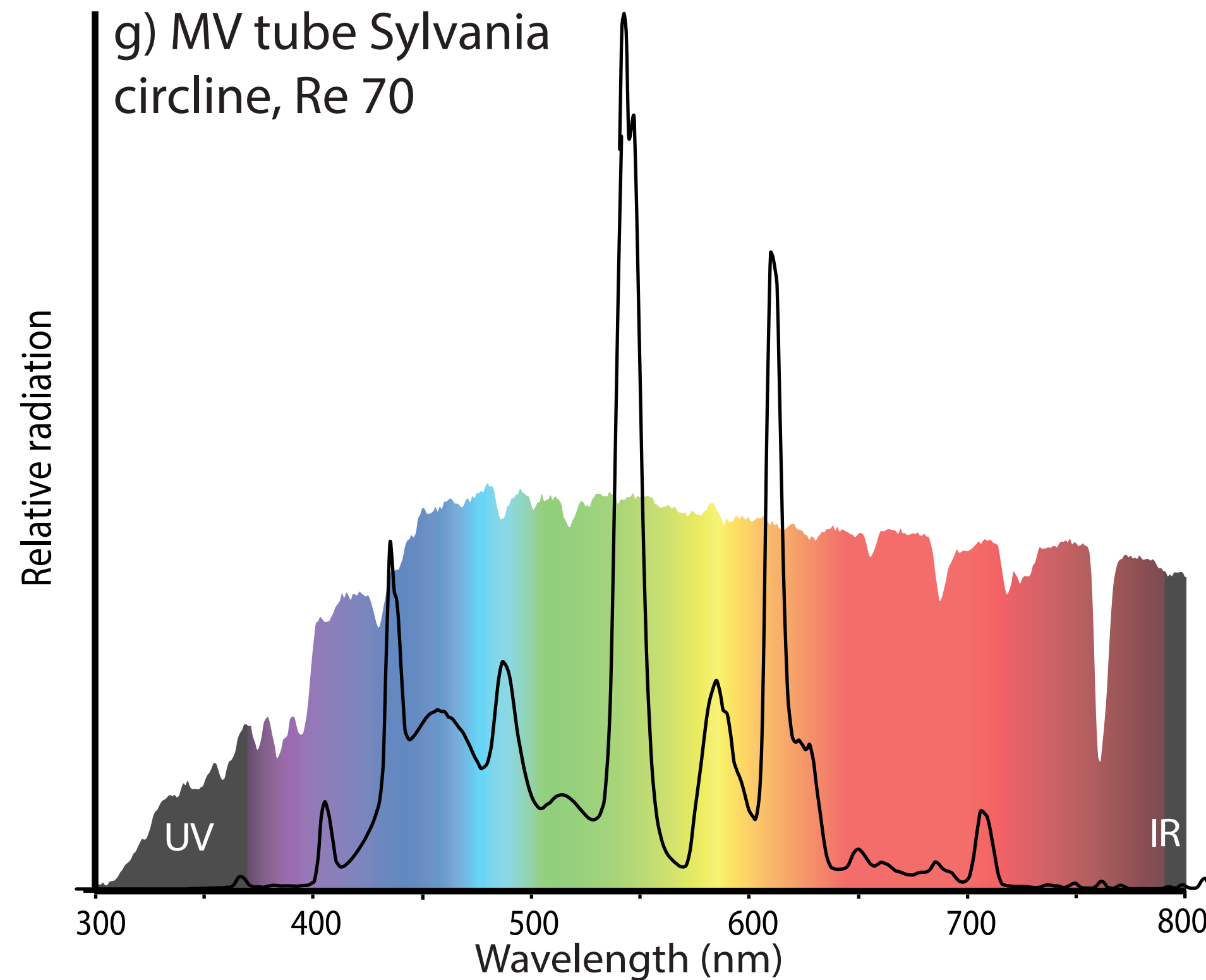
Lichtqualität oft nicht gut



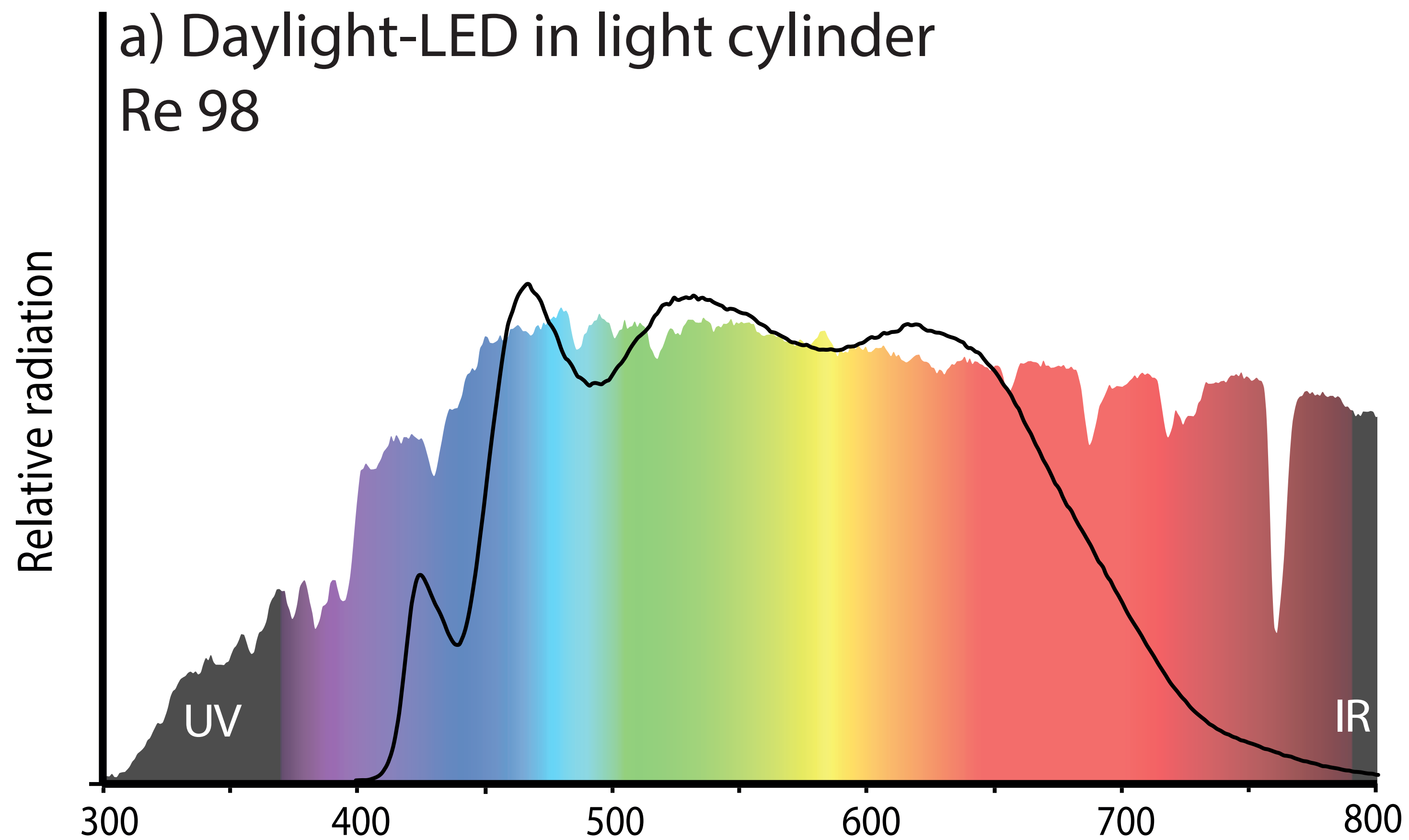
...auch nicht in der Digitalisierung



Spektrum ungleichmäßig, Rot schwach



Tageslicht LED



Schwache Farbdarstellung etc.



Tageslicht LED

Hg Dampf
in Satscan

Blitz

Warum ist UV wichtig?



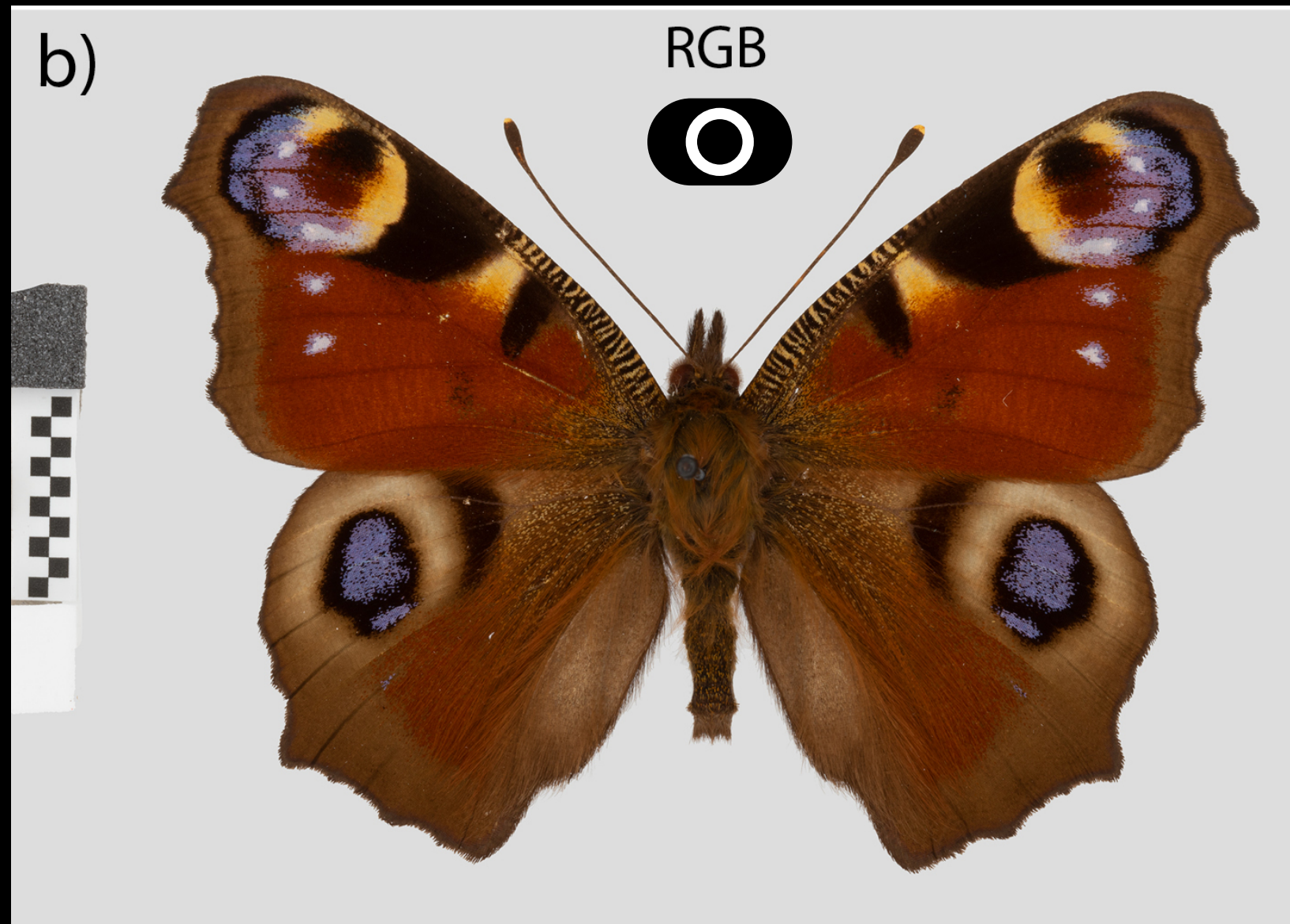
Warum ist UV wichtig?



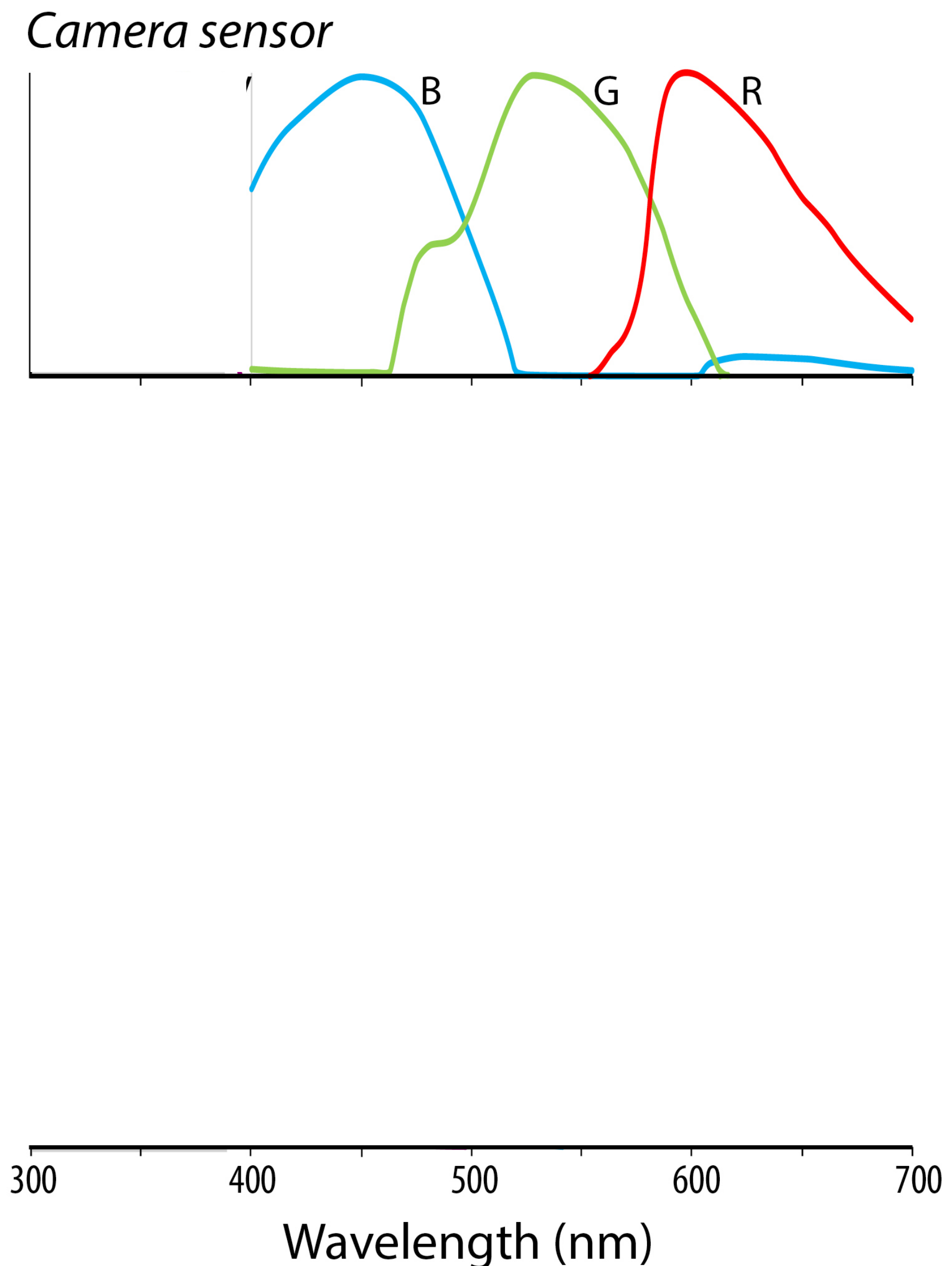
Warum ist UV wichtig?



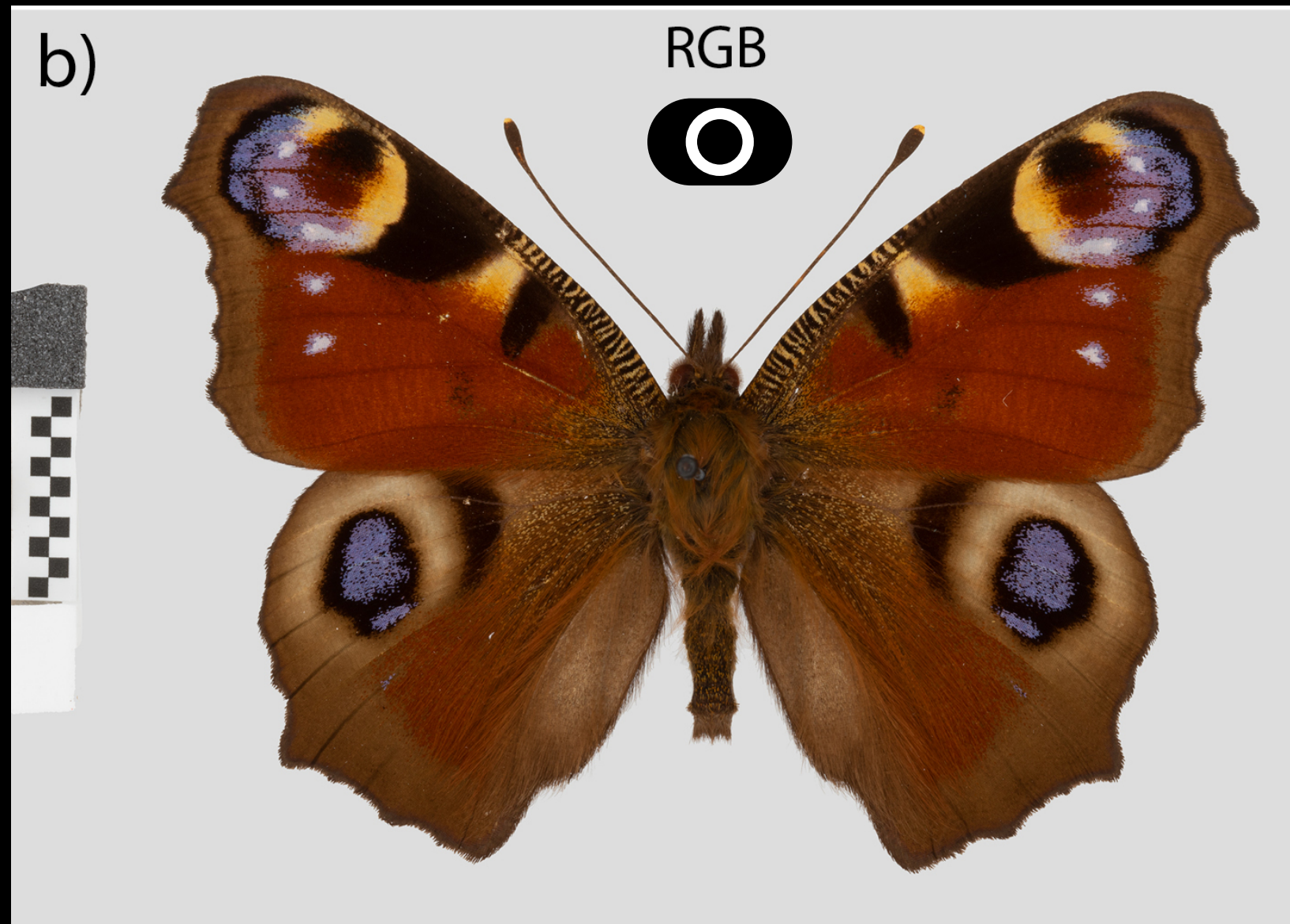
Warum ist UV wichtig?



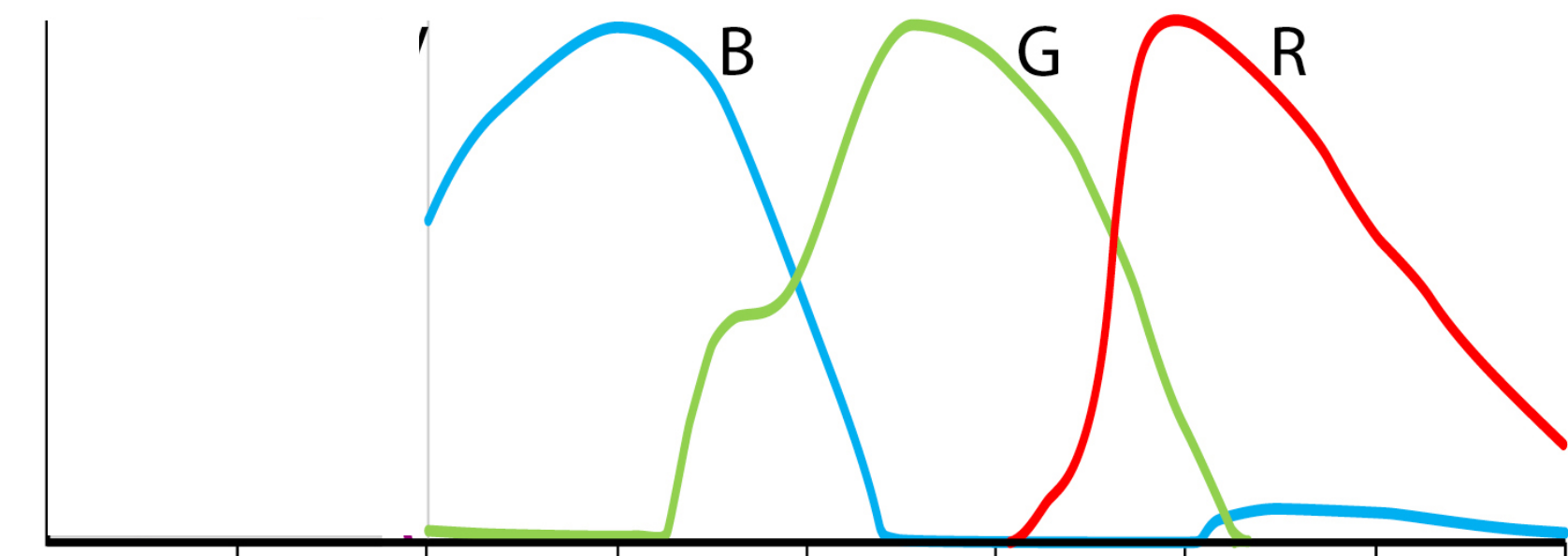
Relative absorption



Die meisten Tiere sehen UV

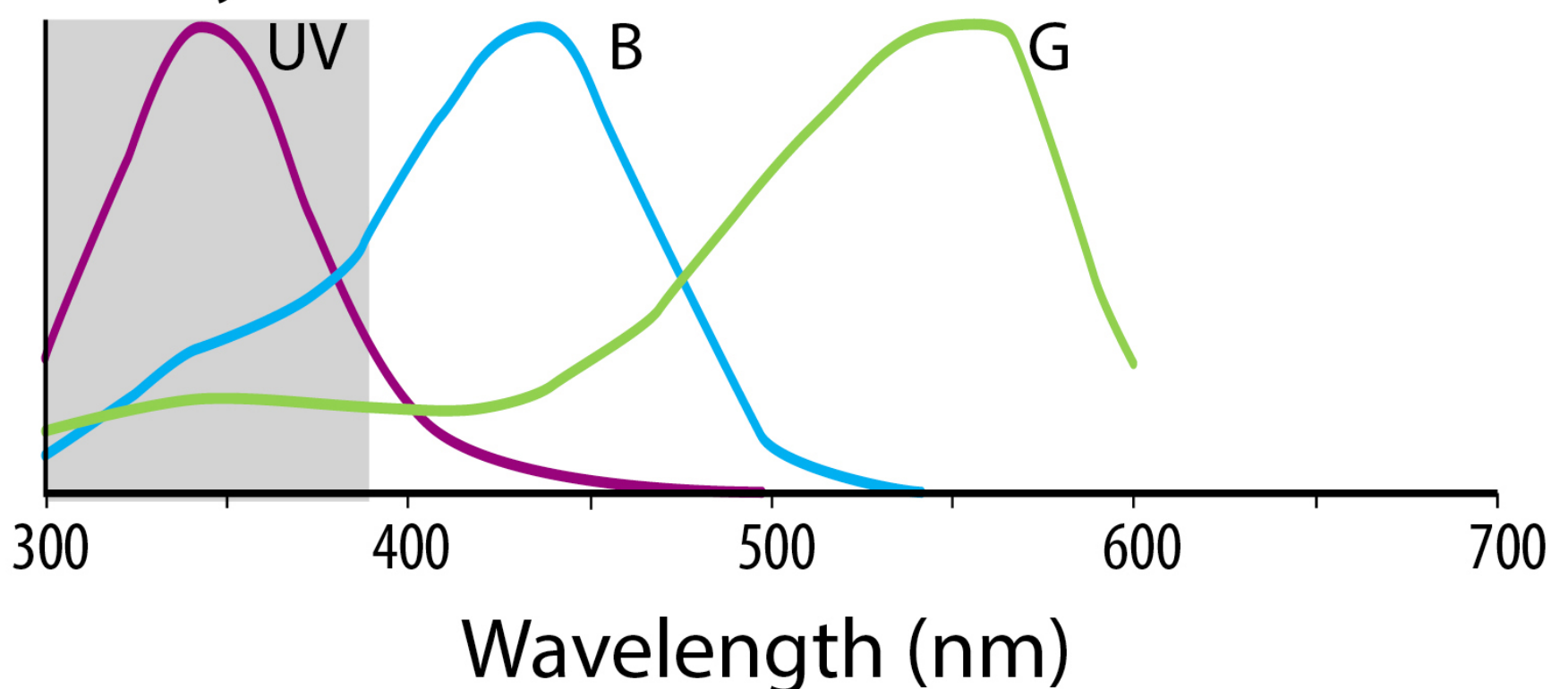


Camera sensor

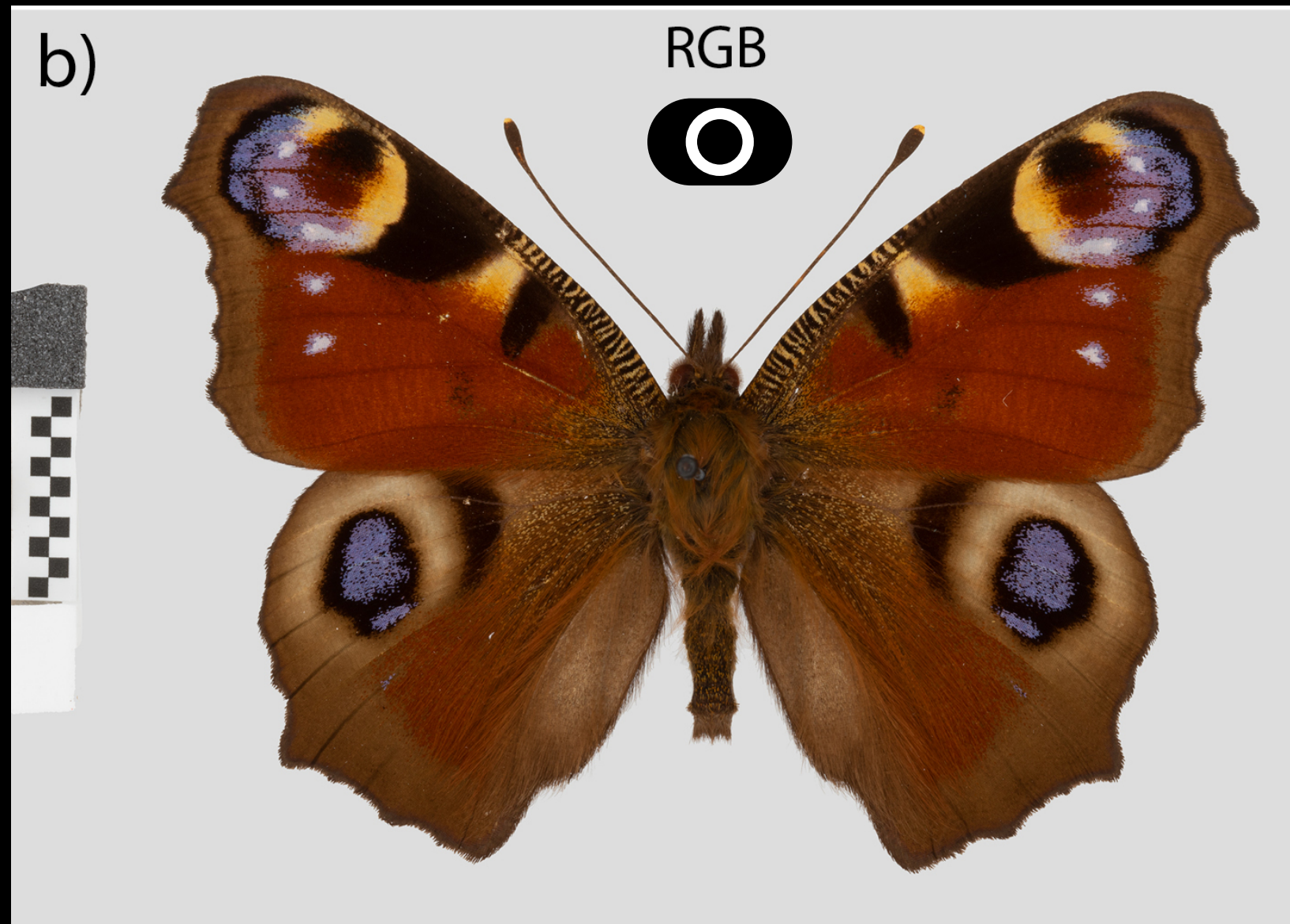


Relative absorption

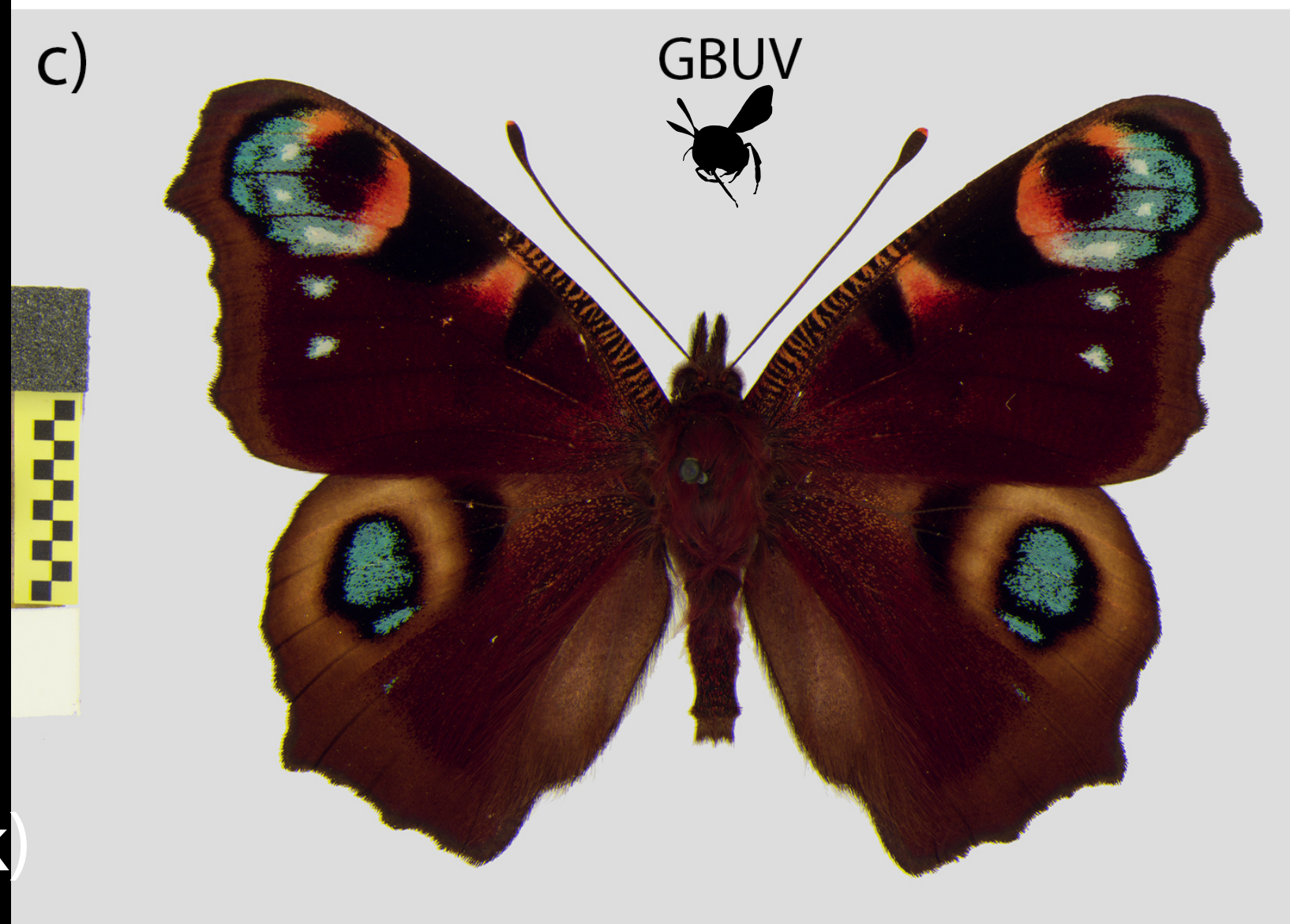
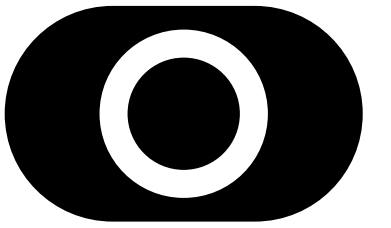
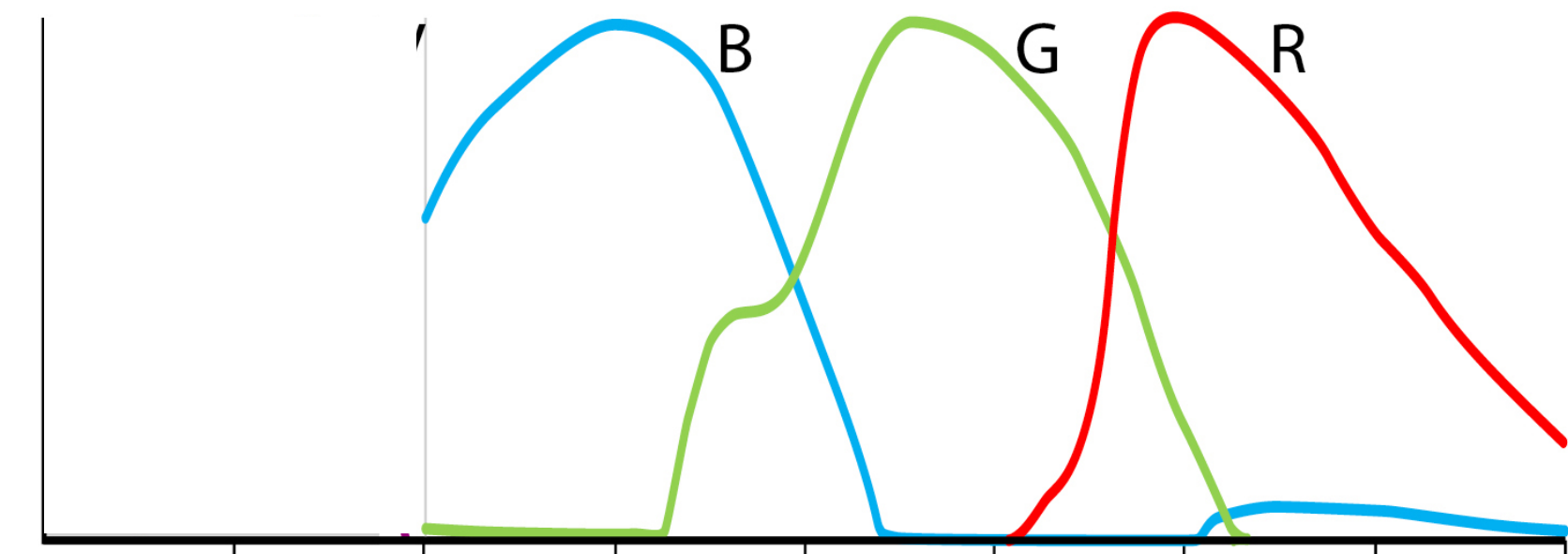
Honey bee



Falschfarben illustrieren Insektensicht

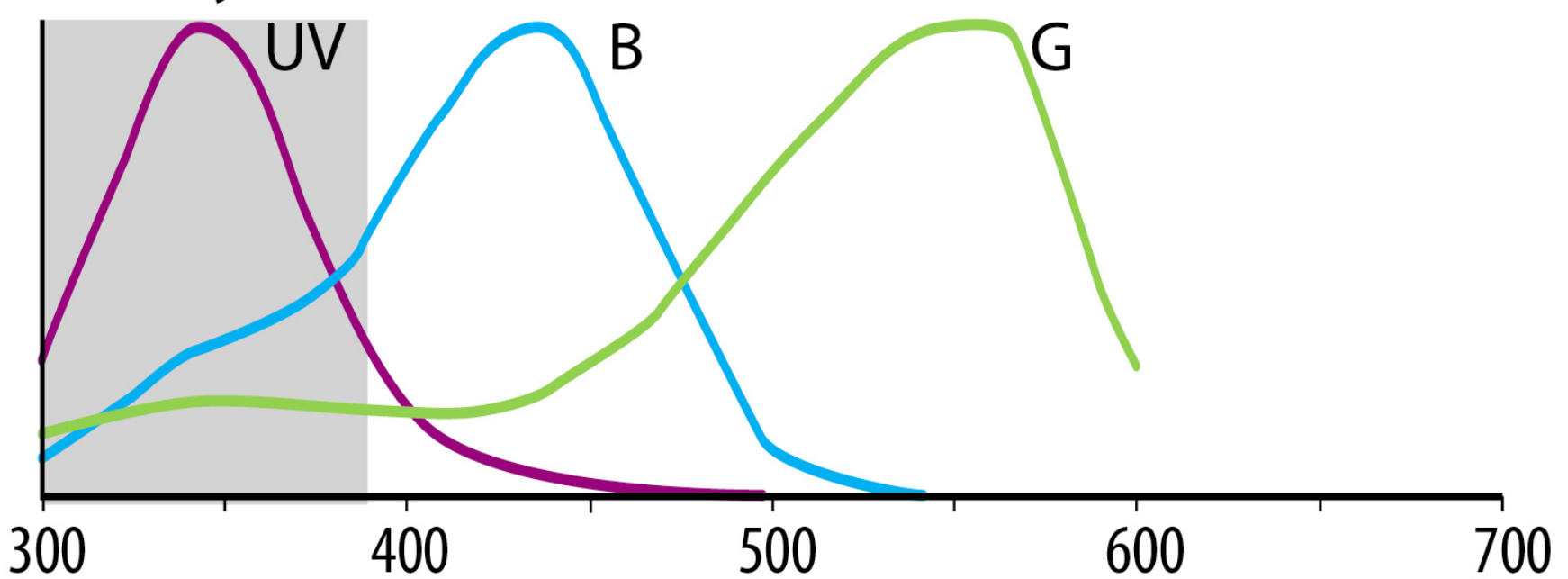


Camera sensor

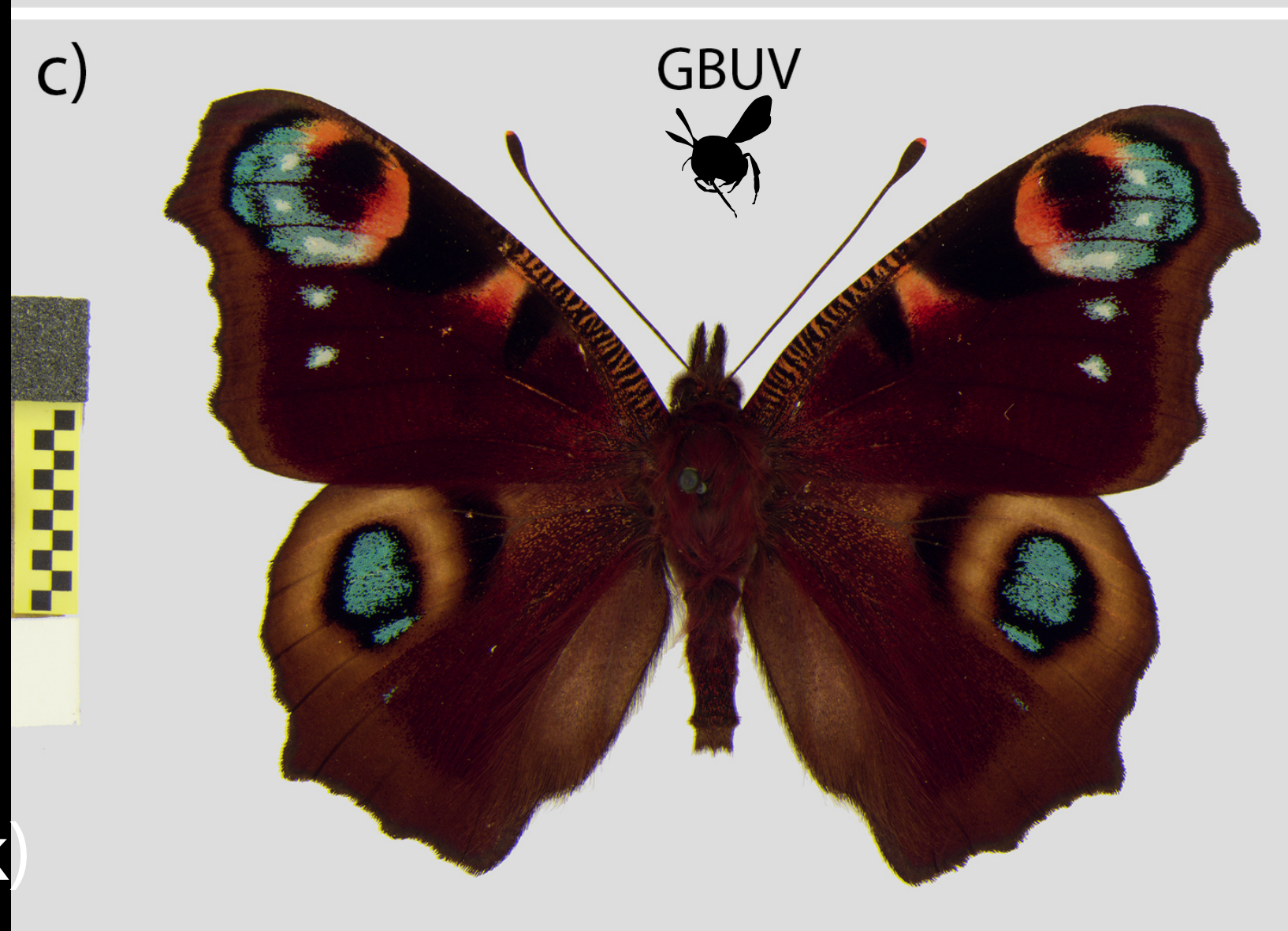
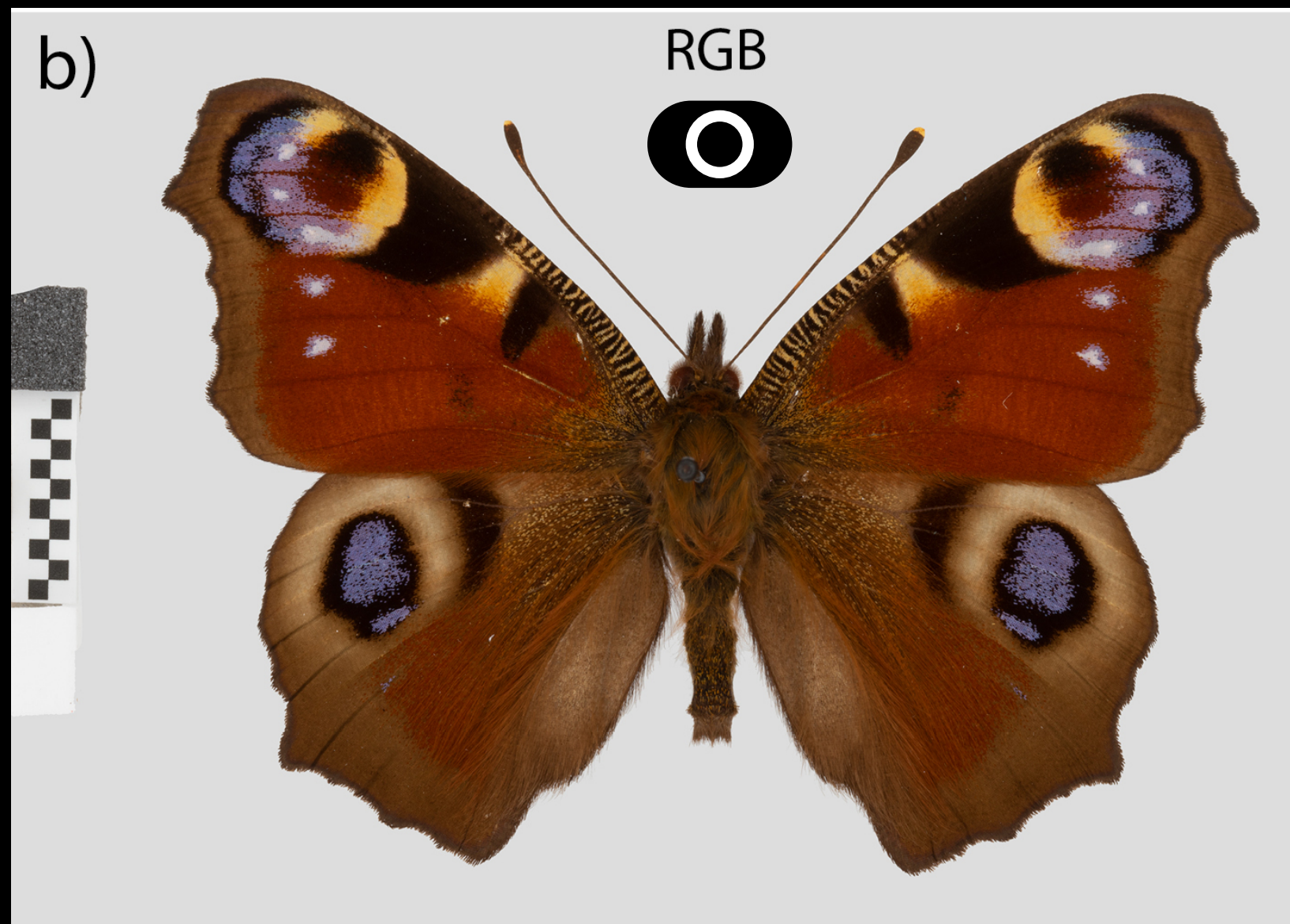


Relative absorption

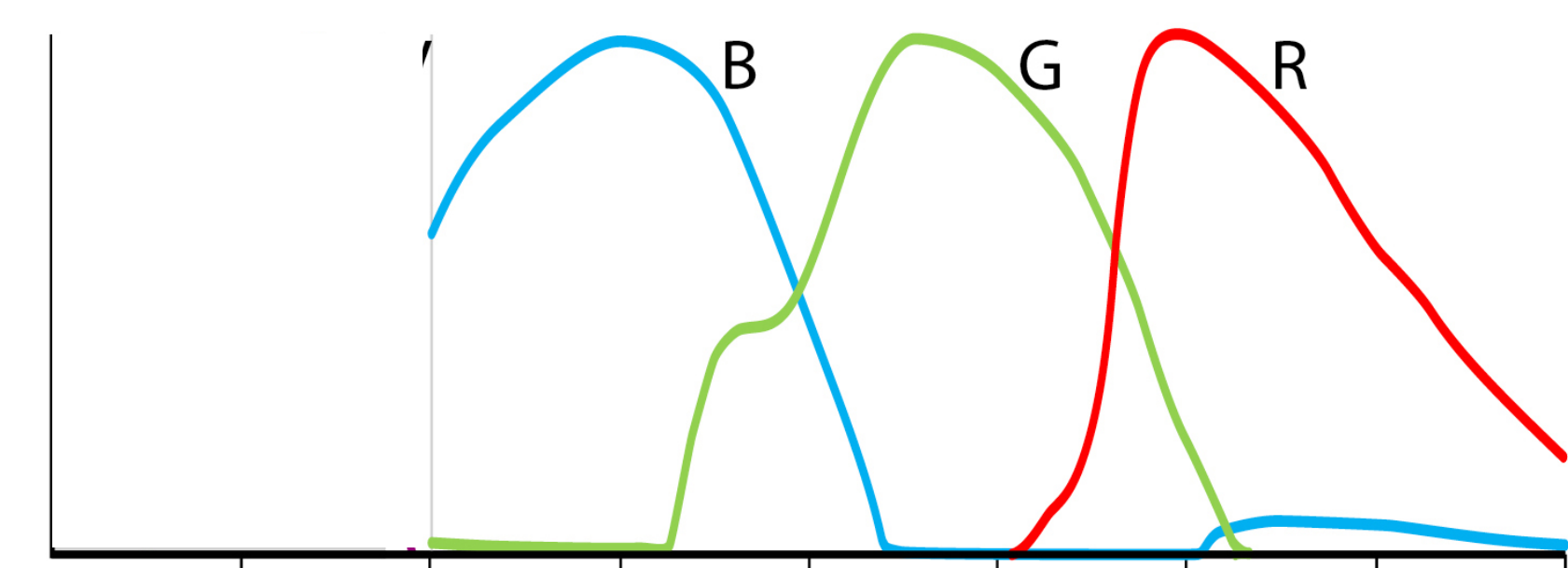
Honey bee



Vögel haben vier Farbkanäle

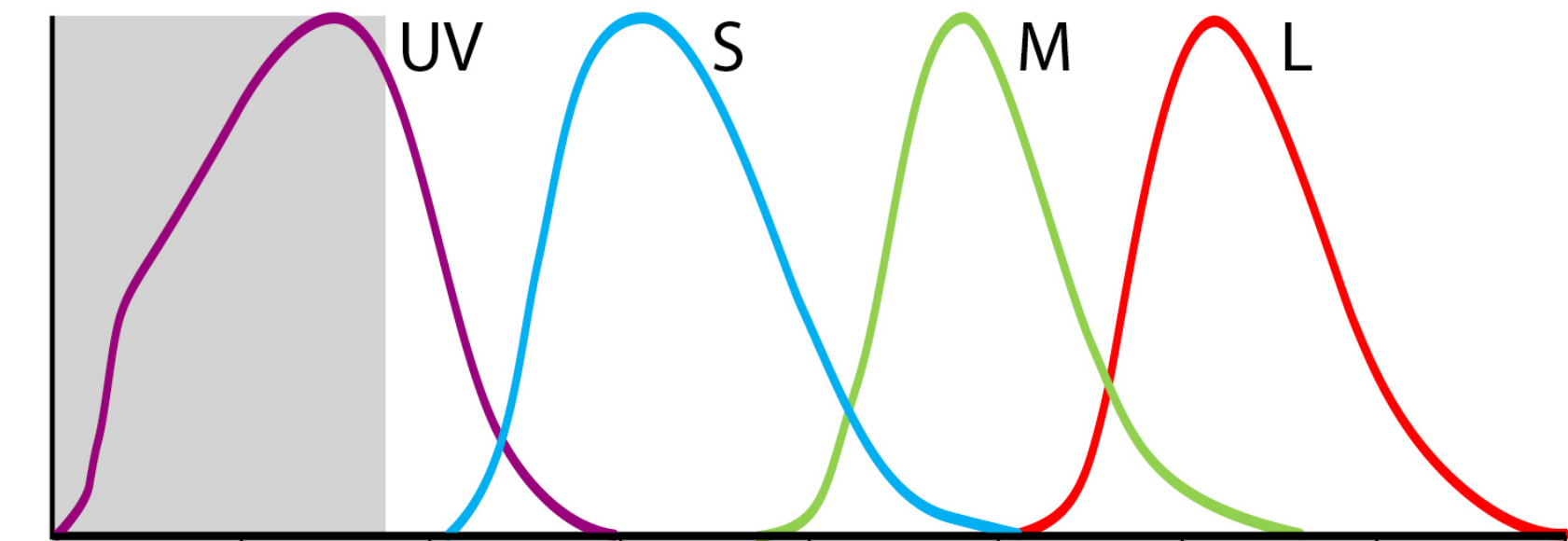


Camera sensor

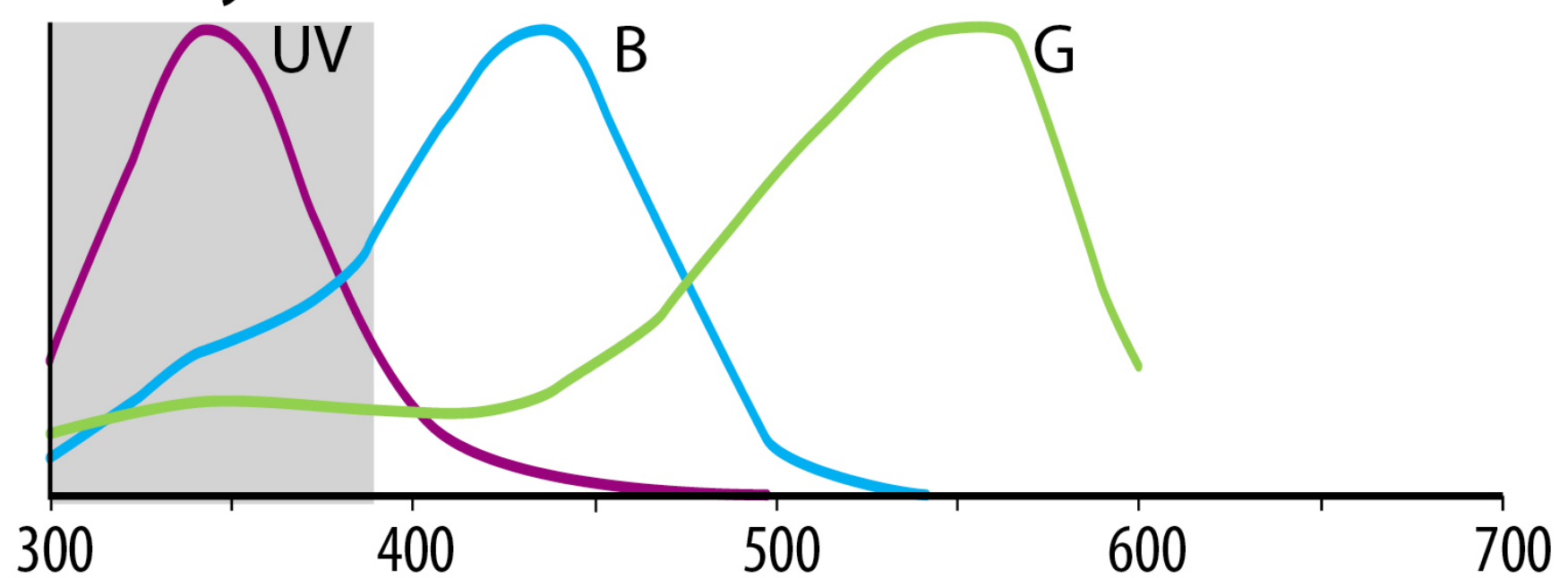


Blue tit

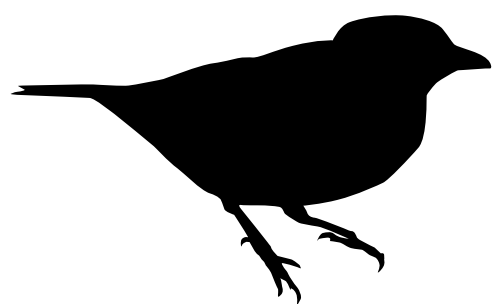
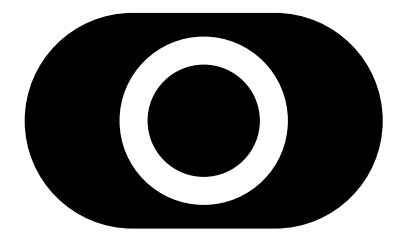
Relative absorption



Honey bee



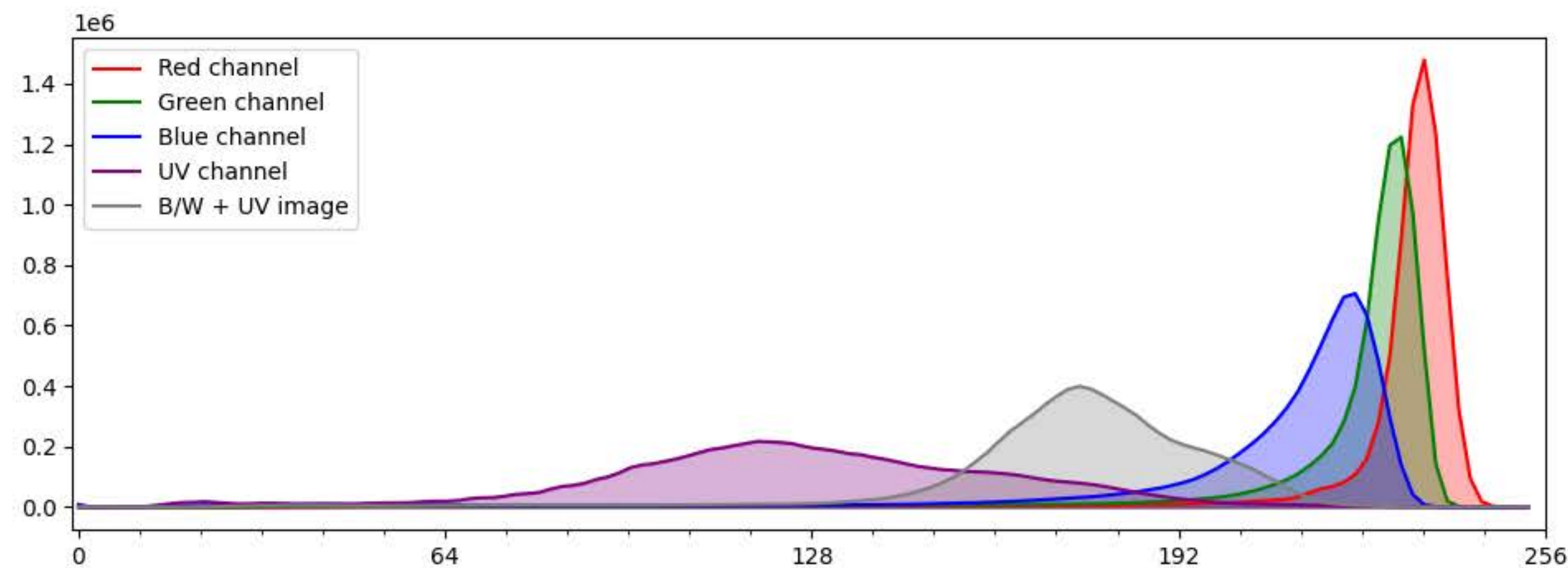
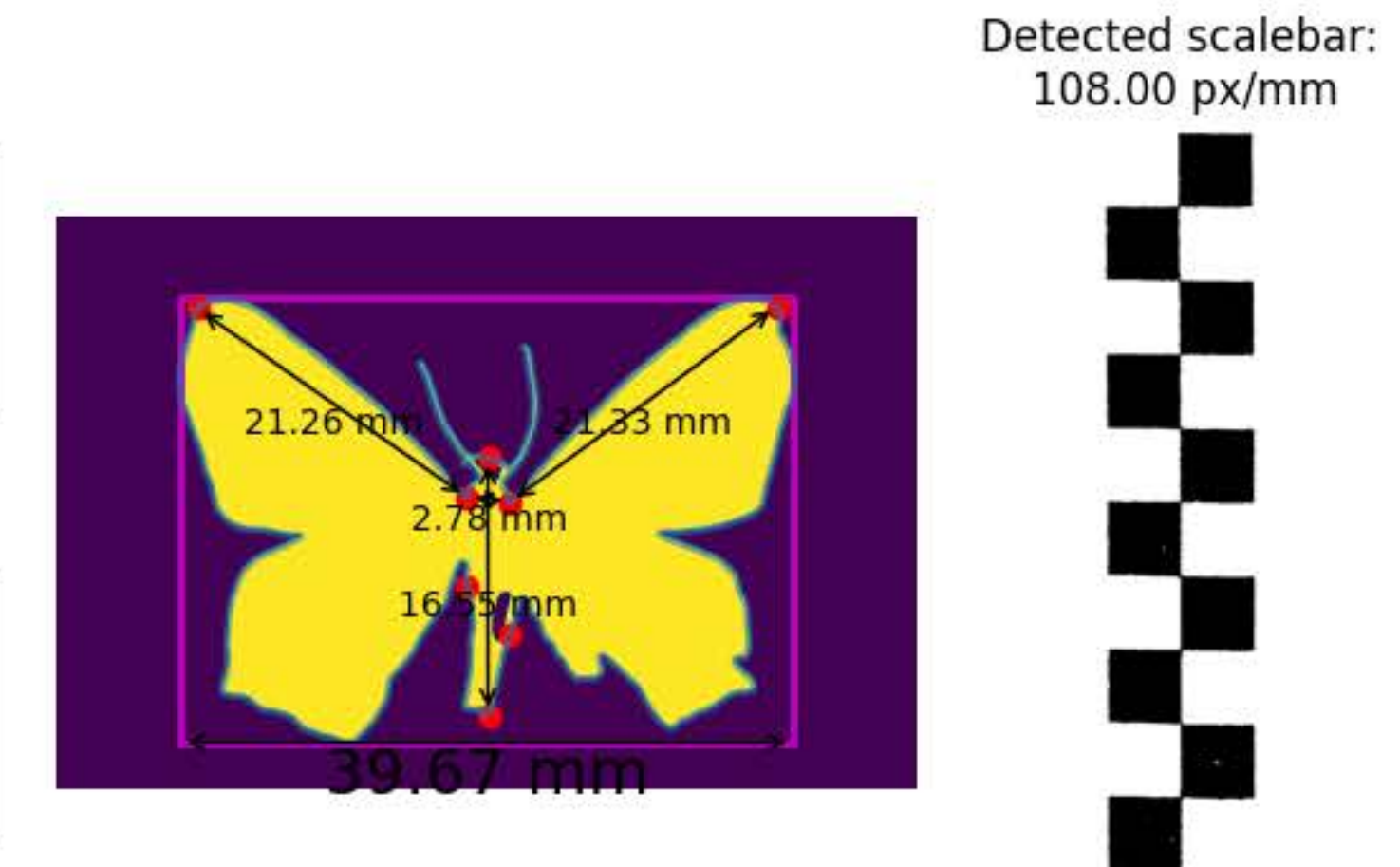
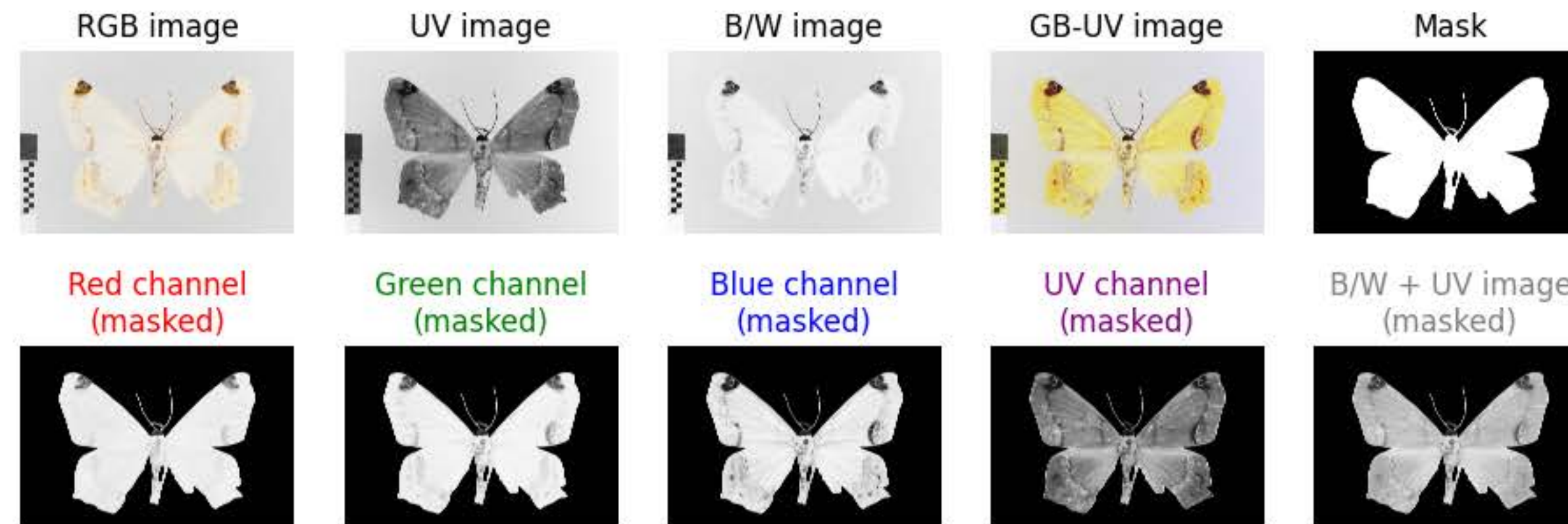
Wavelength (nm)



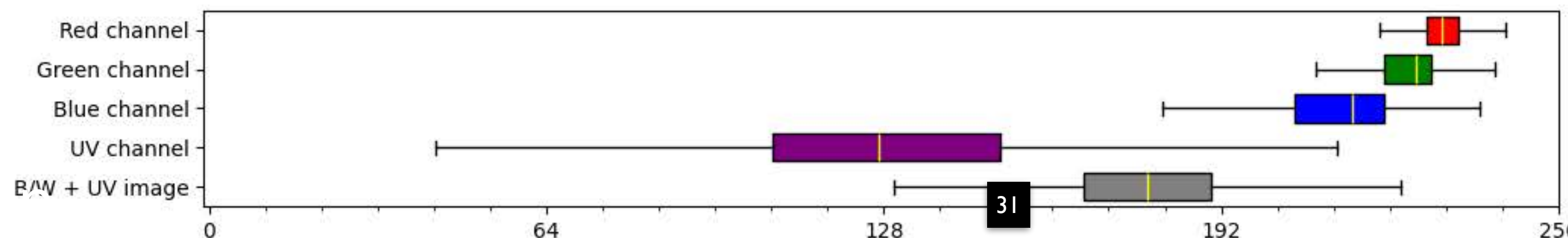
Anwendung standardisierter Fotografie



Automatisierte Messungen mit LEPY

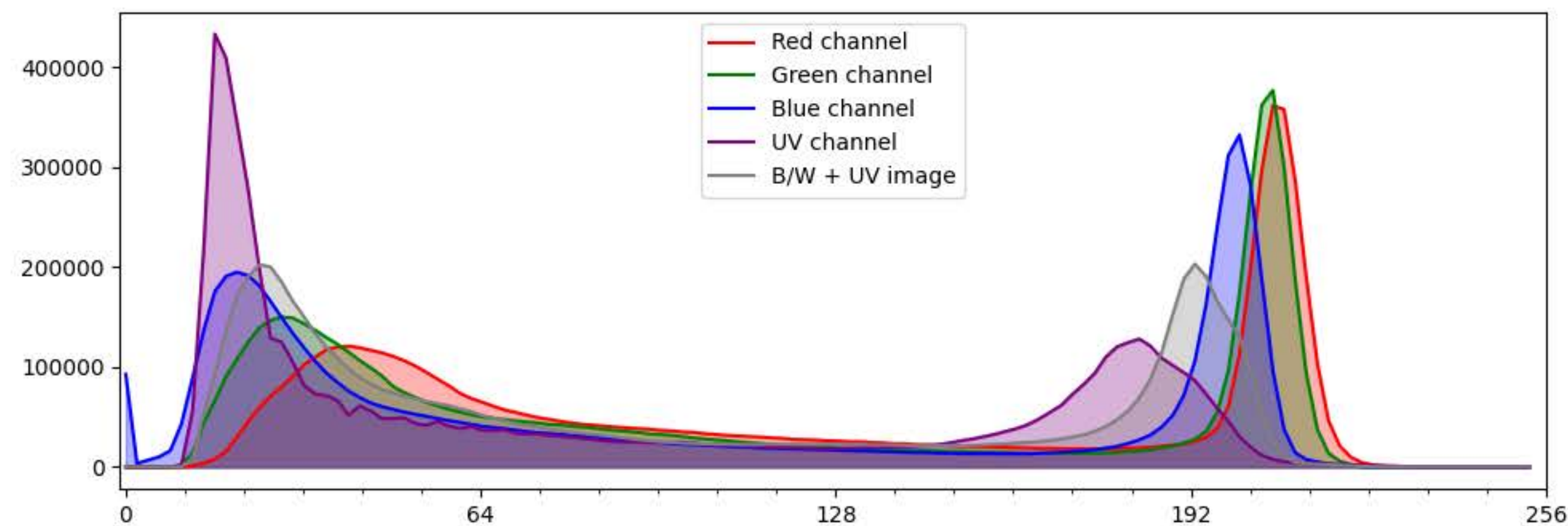
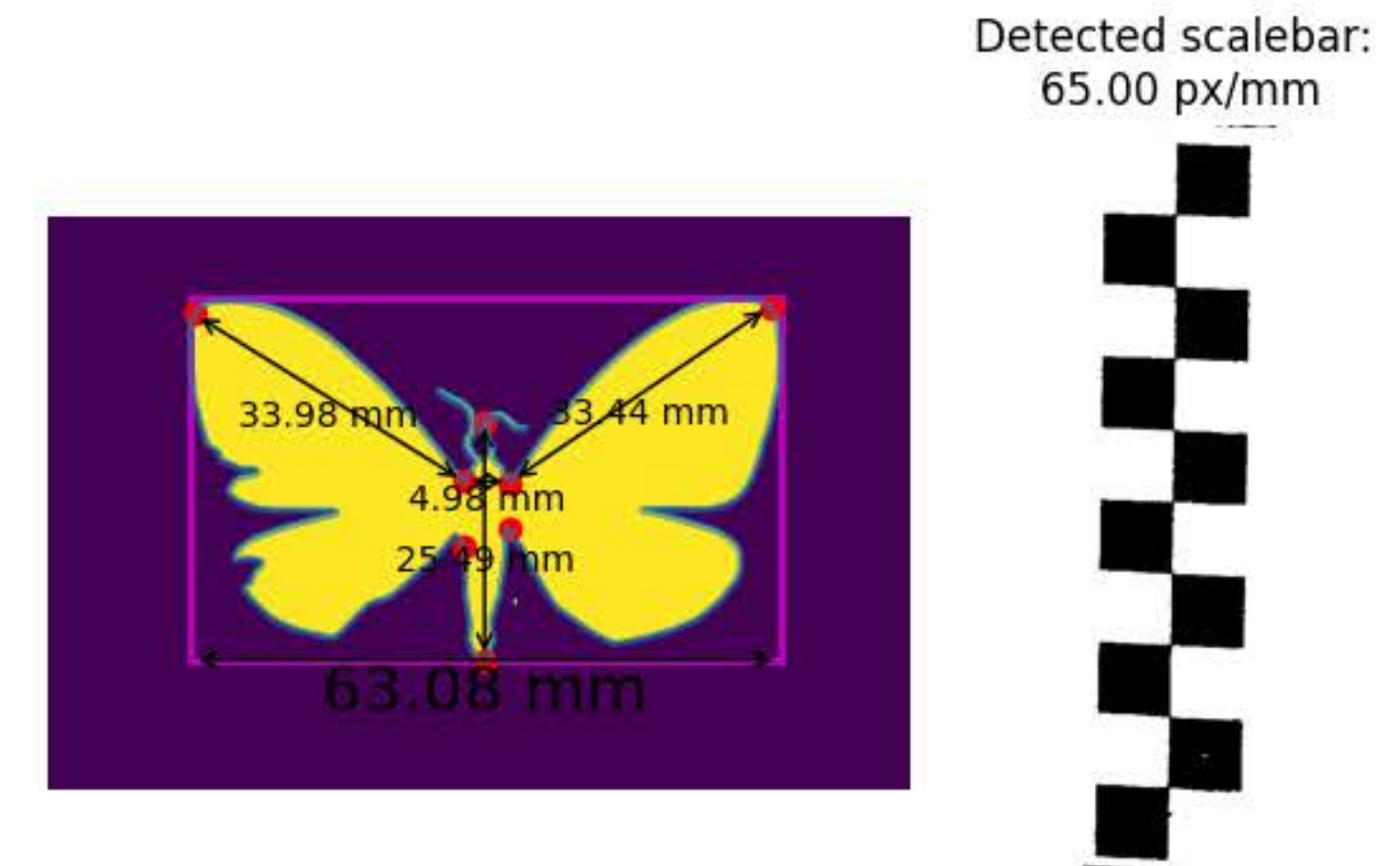
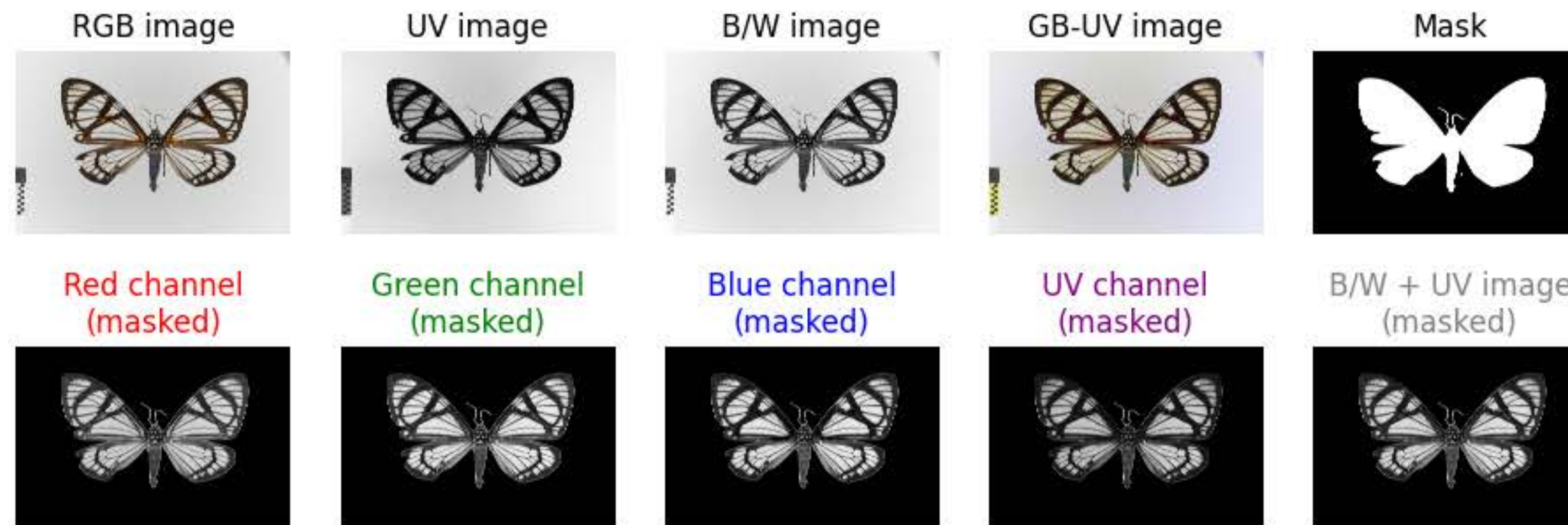


Left FWL	21.26	mm
Right FWL	21.33	mm
Body width	2.78	mm
Body length	16.55	mm
Wing span	39.67	mm
Left wing area	326.87	mm ²
Right wing area	311.44	mm ²
Body area	38.89	mm ²

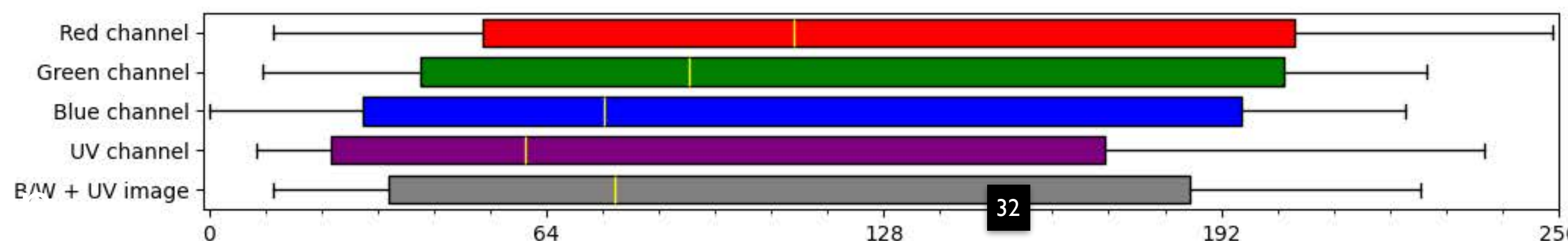


Q25	Median	Q75	IQR	Shannon Idx	Simpson Idx
231	234	237	6	0.58	0.94
223	229	232	9	0.64	0.95
206	217	223	17	0.74	0.97
107	127	150	43	0.89	0.99
166	178	190	24	0.77	0.98

Automatisierte Messungen mit LEPY

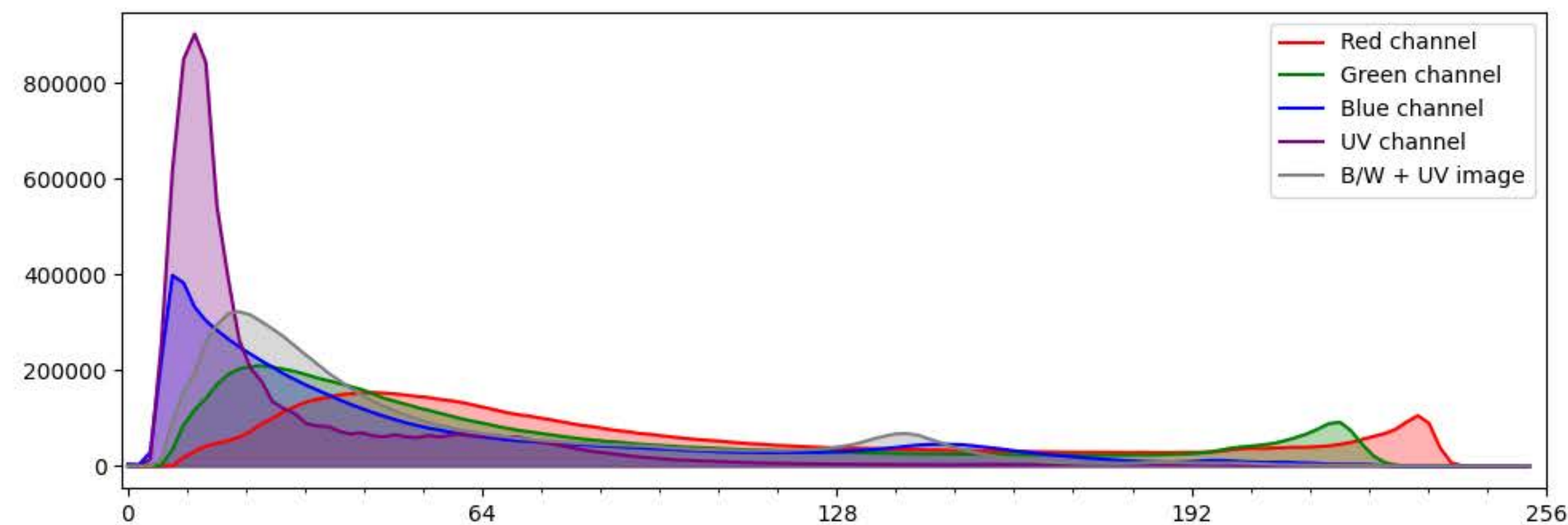
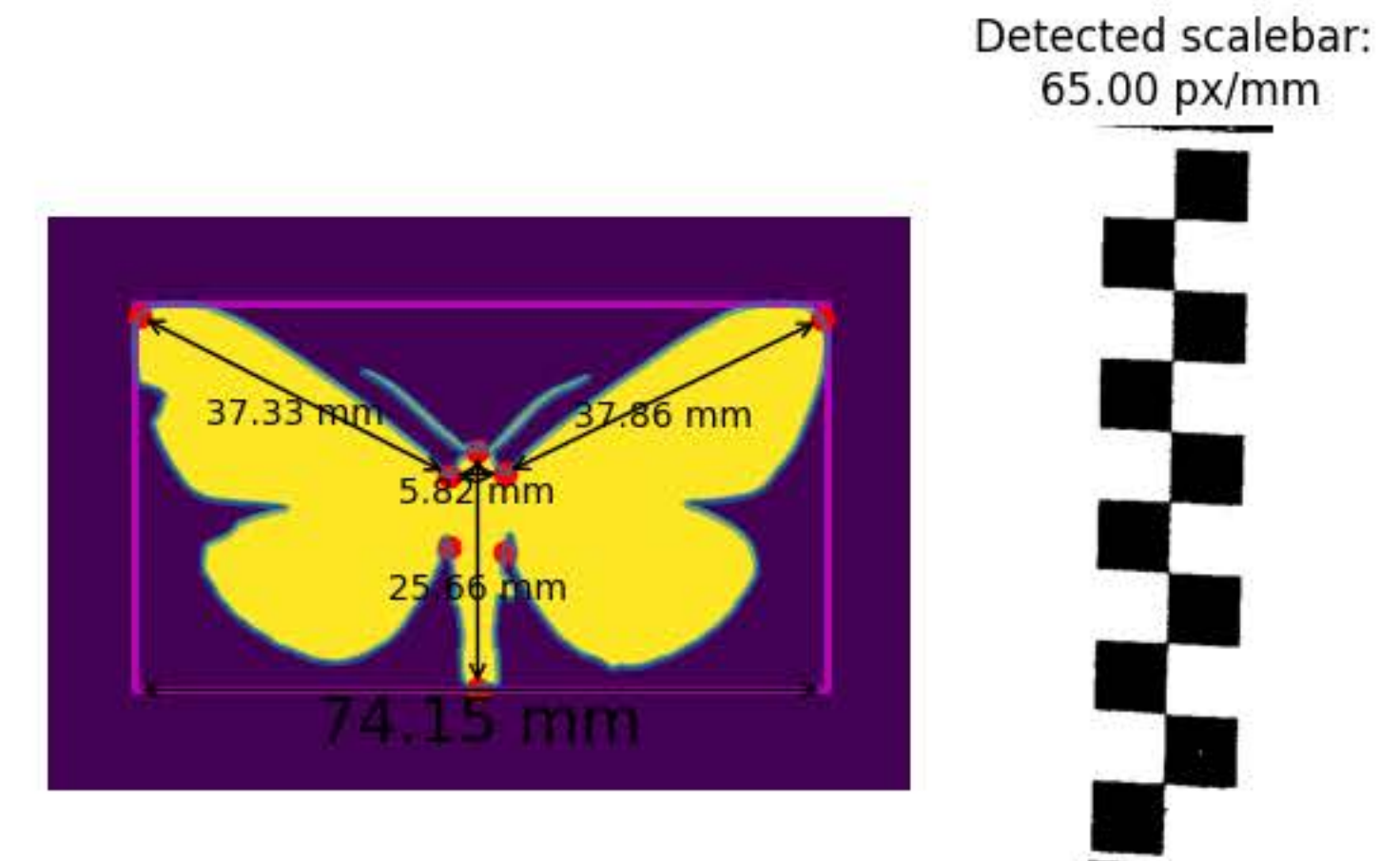
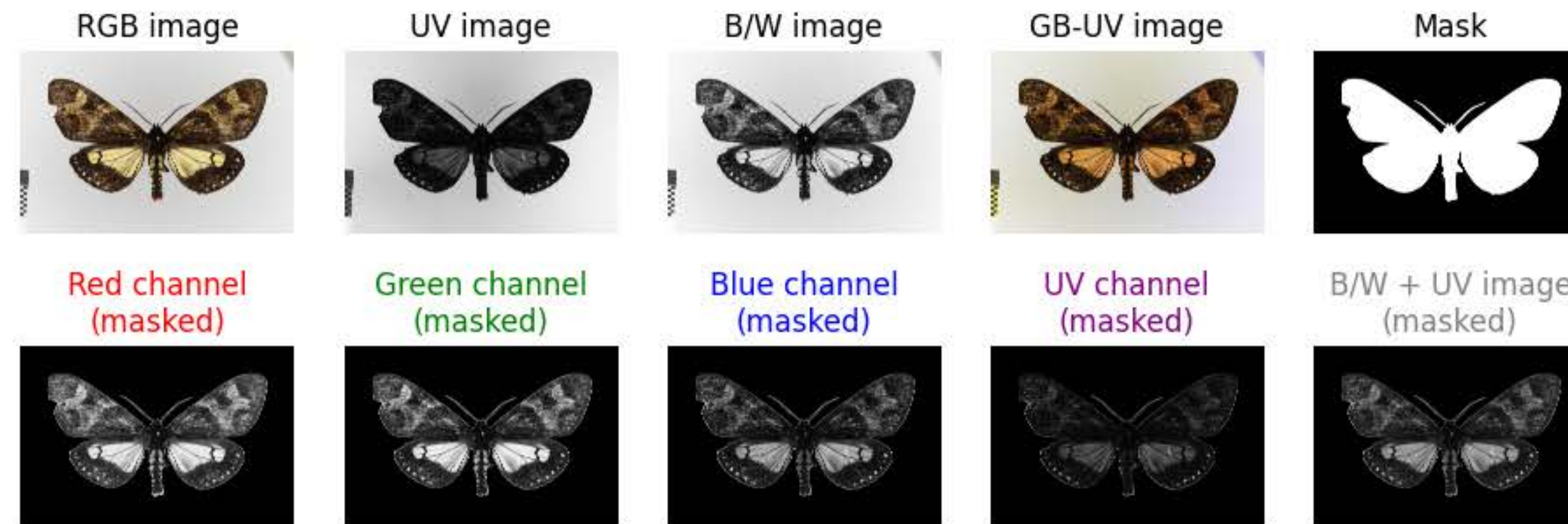


Left FWL	33.98	mm
Right FWL	33.44	mm
Body width	4.98	mm
Body length	25.49	mm
Wing span	63.08	mm
Left wing area	653.98	mm ²
Right wing area	705.33	mm ²
Body area	86.67	mm ²

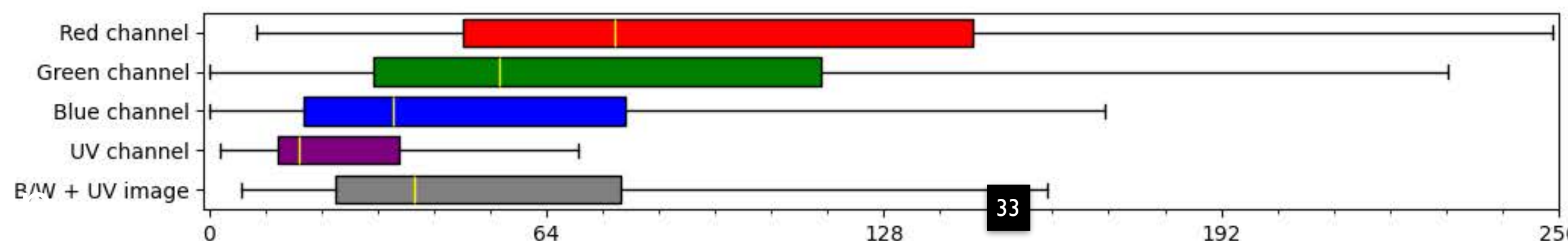


Q25	Median	Q75	IQR	Shannon Idx	Simpson Idx
52	111	206	154	0.89	0.99
40	91	204	164	0.88	0.99
29	75	196	167	0.88	0.99
23	60	170	147	0.88	0.99
34	77	186	152	0.87	0.99

Automatisierte Messungen mit LEPY



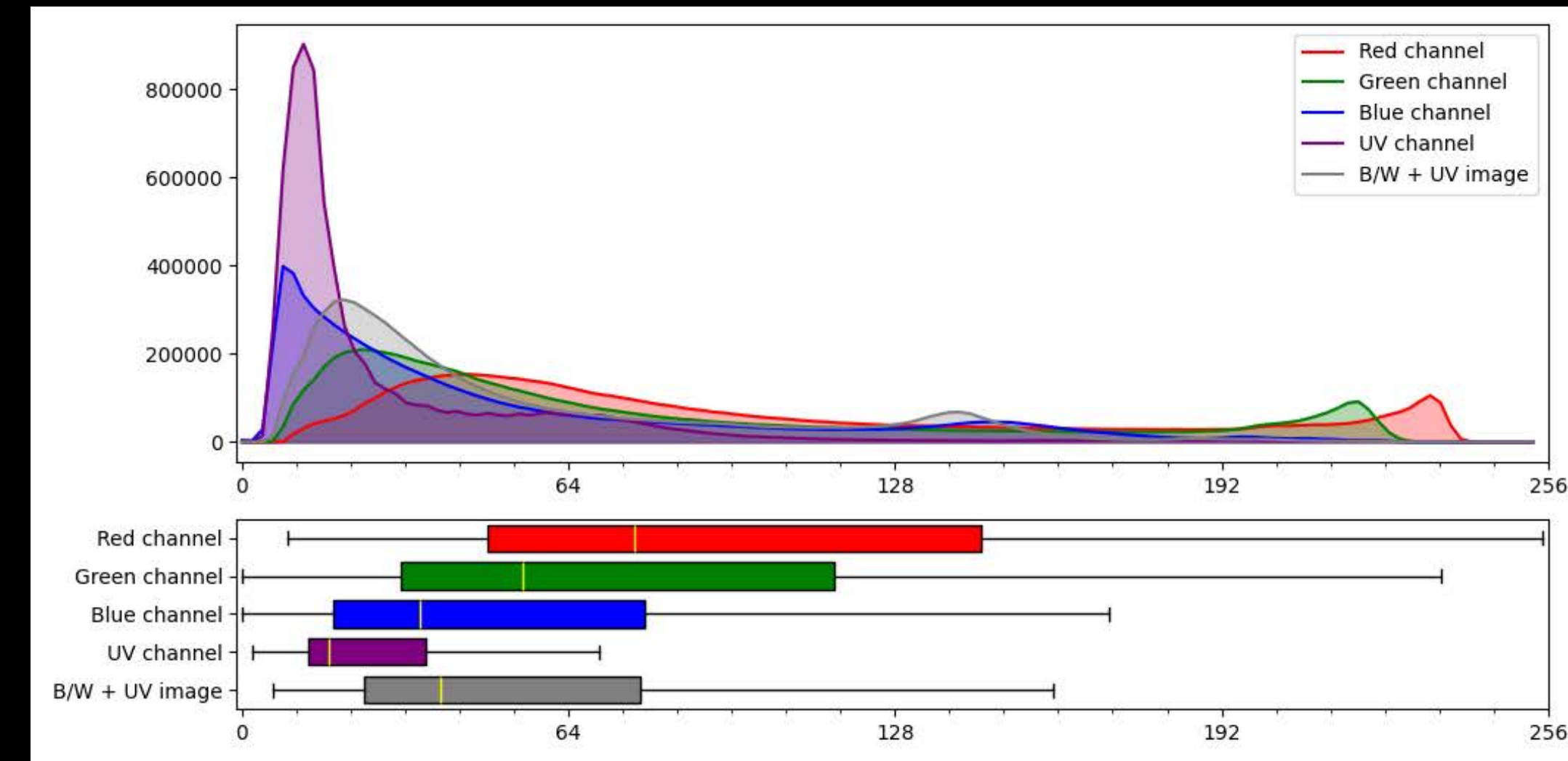
Left FWL	37.33	mm
Right FWL	37.86	mm
Body width	5.82	mm
Body length	25.66	mm
Wing span	74.15	mm
Left wing area	797.39	mm ²
Right wing area	840.95	mm ²
Body area	125.64	mm ²



Q25	Median	Q75	IQR	Shannon Idx	Simpson Idx
48	77	145	97	0.95	0.99
31	55	116	85	0.92	0.99
18	35	79	61	0.87	0.99
13	17	36	23	0.73	0.97
24	39	78	54	0.84	0.99

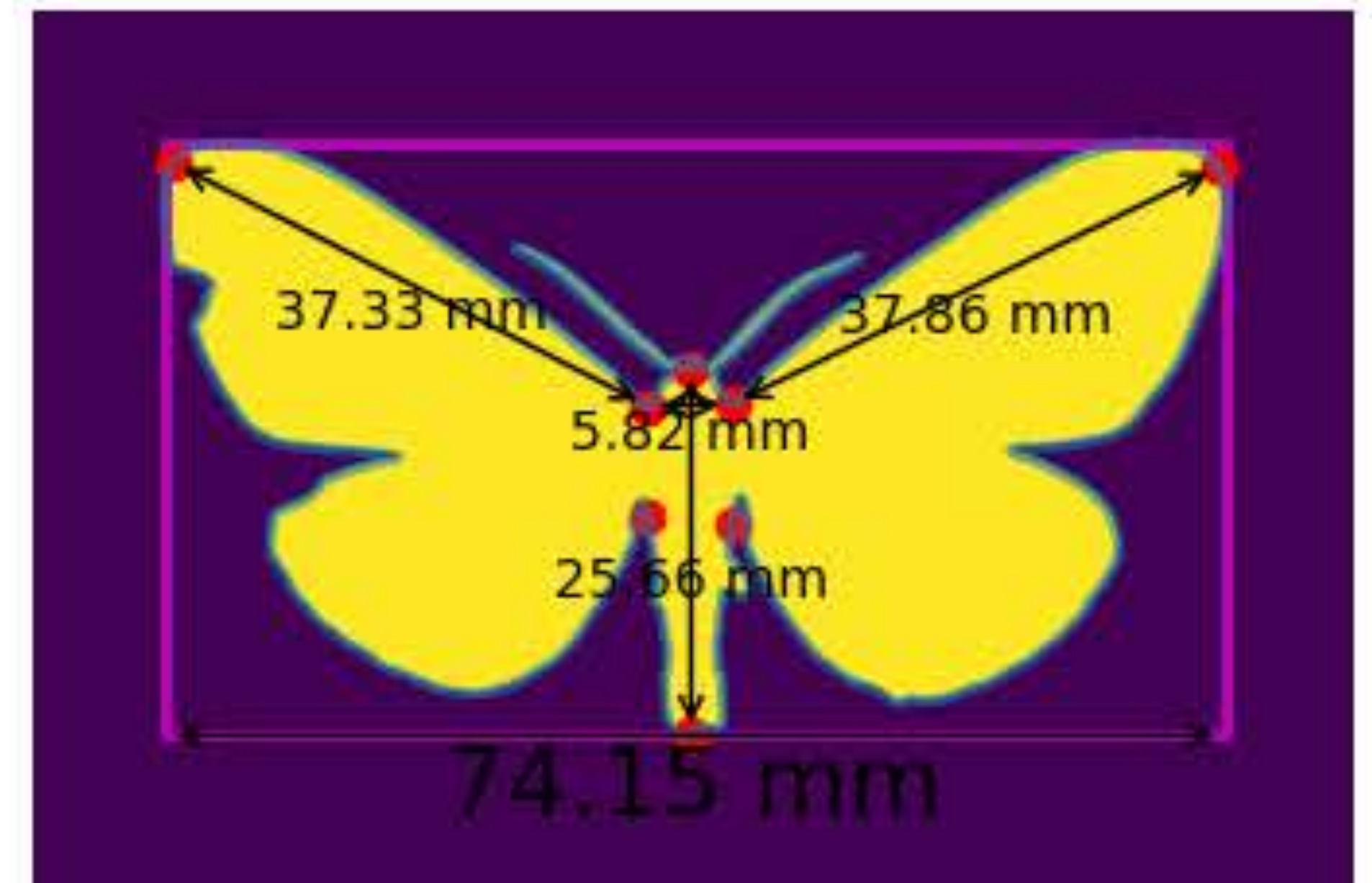
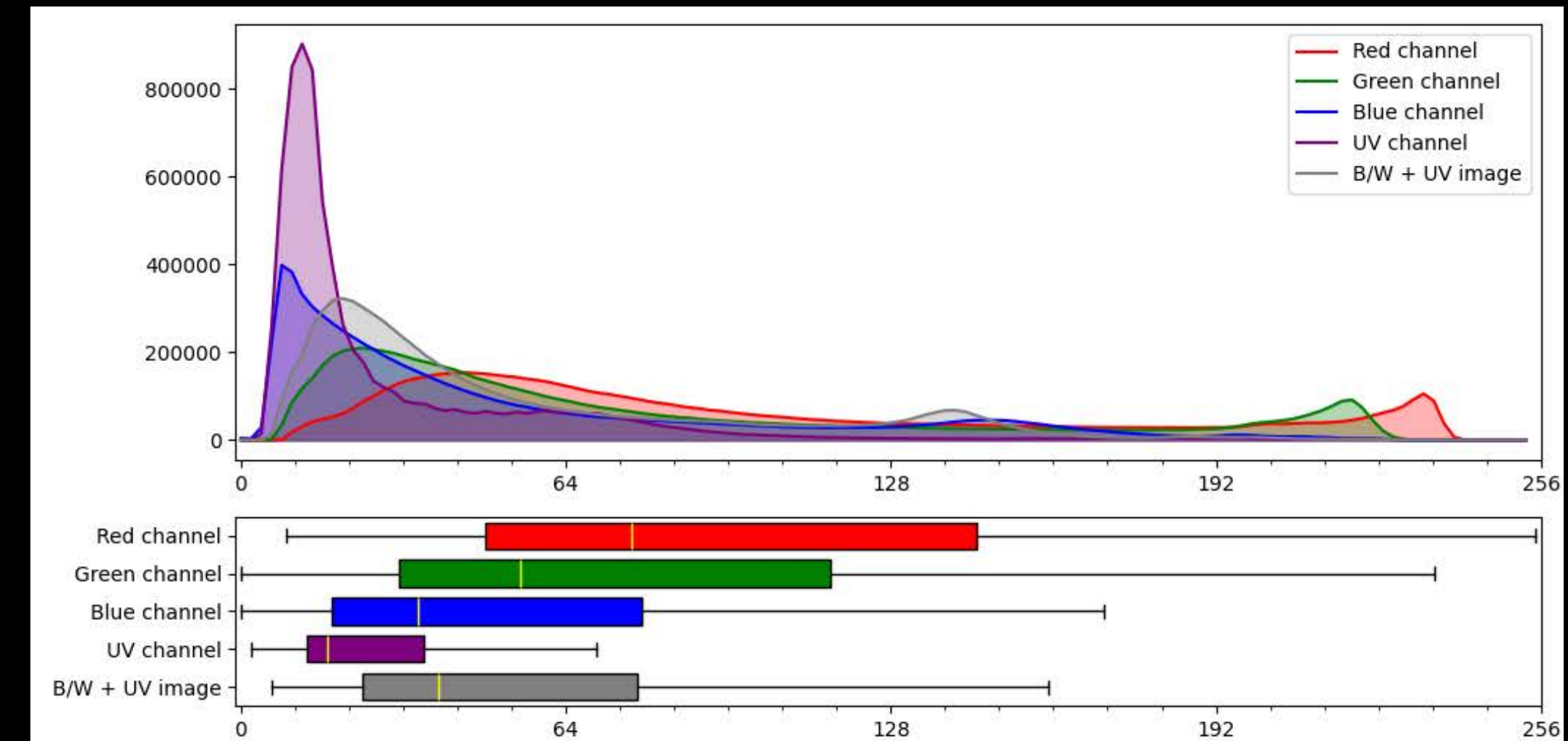
LEPY Algorithmus

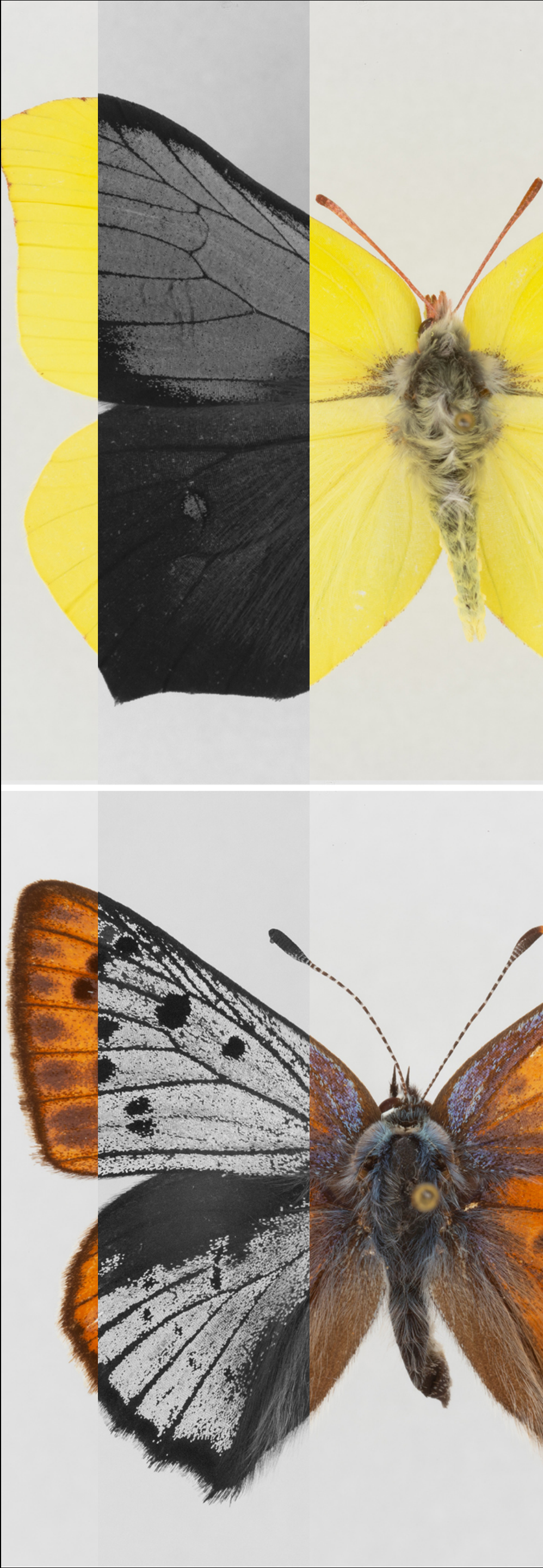
- Vier Farbkanäle
- Quantifiziert Helligkeit
- Quantifiziert Kontrast



LEPY Algorithmus

- Vier Farbkanäle
- Quantifiziert Helligkeit
- Quantifiziert Kontrast
- & Größe





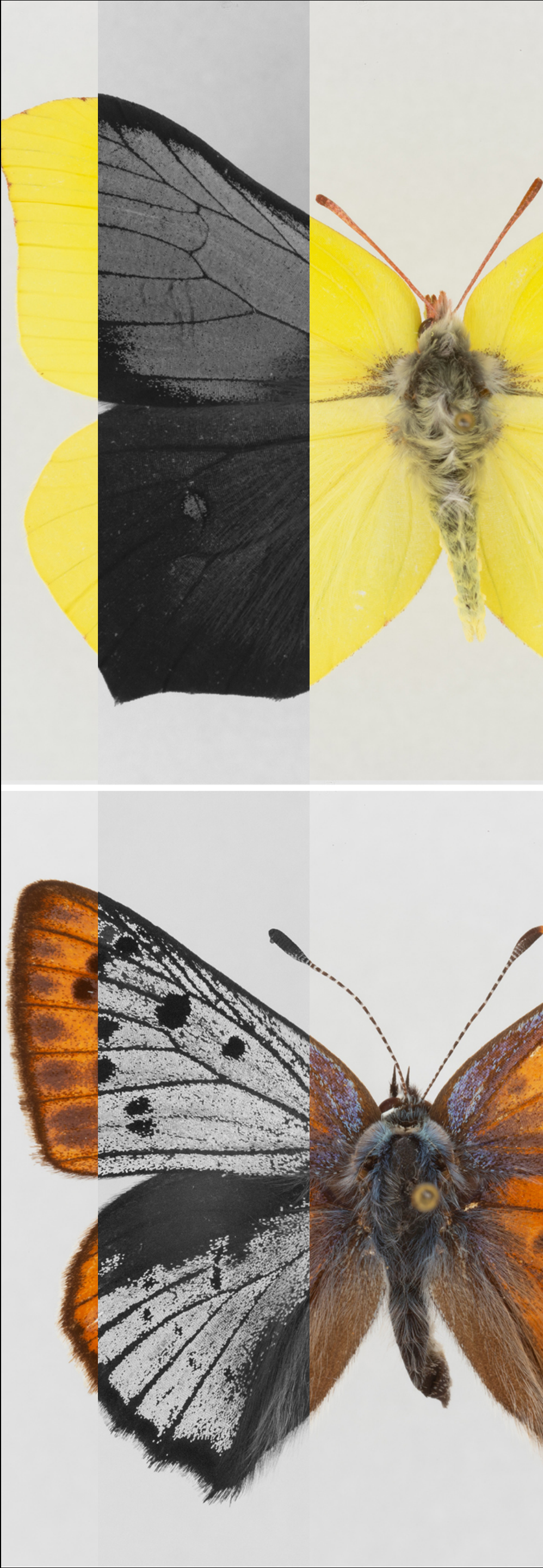
Veröffentlichungen

Fotografie & Licht: im Druck

Light in standardised insect photography and description of lighting devices, including the UV range. *Nota lepidopterologica*

LEPY: Preprint in Kürze

Correa Carmona et al. LEPY: A Python-based pipeline for automated size and colour trait analysis of Lepidoptera images

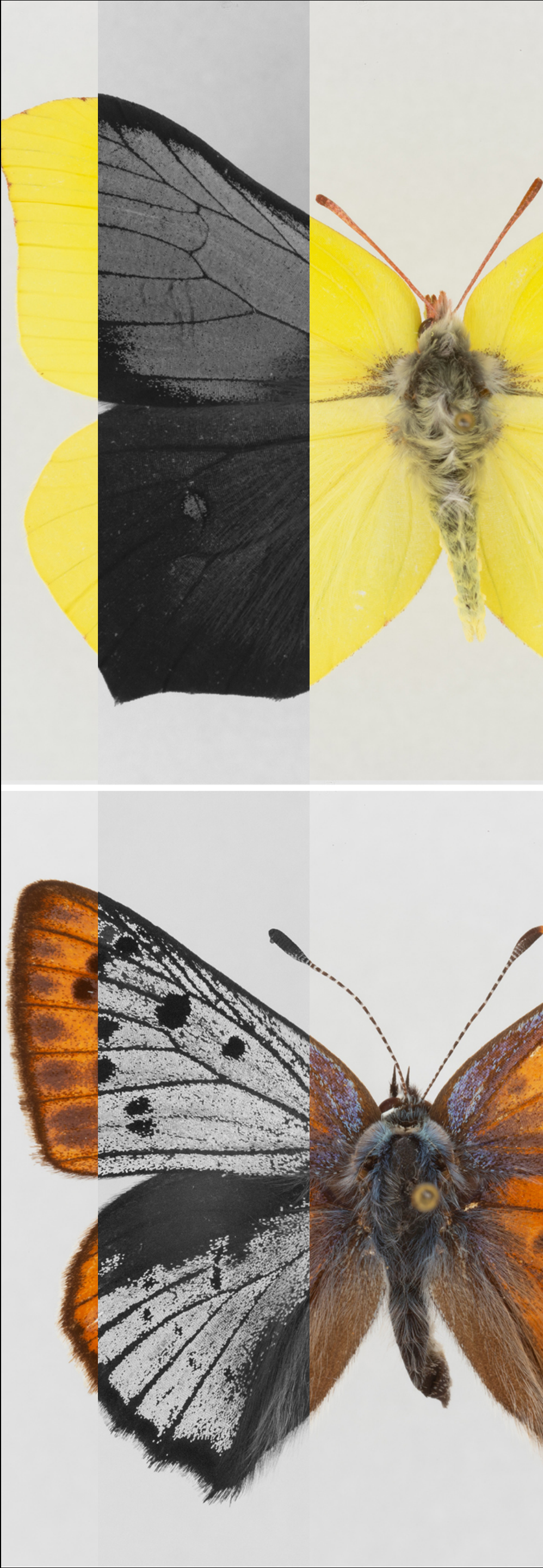


Datensätze & Kooperation

z.B. Fotos & Daten: Größe und 4 Kanal-Farben
aller Tagfalter Deutschlands

Verknüpfung z.B. möglich mit:

- Verbreitungsdaten
- Höhenvorkommen
- weiteren Merkmalen



Vielen Dank!

DFG

Deutsche
Forschungsgemeinschaft



Phyletisches Museum

Daniel Veit
Dimitri Korsch
Yenny Correa
Dennis Böttger

www.gunnarbrehm.de